## STEPHANIE R. JONES, PHD

Professor

Department of Neuroscience, Brown University <a href="https://sites.brown.edu/stephanie-r-jones-lab/">https://sites.brown.edu/stephanie-r-jones-lab/</a>

Twitter: @drjstephjones @HNNsolver



### **EDUCATION**

Undergraduate: BA, Mathematics (Computer Science minor), Magna Cum Laude

1993 Boston College, Chestnut Hill, MA

Graduate: MA, Mathematics

1995 Boston College, Chestnut Hill, MA

2001 PhD, Mathematics

Disciplines: Dynamical Systems Theory and Computational Neuroscience

Advisor: Nancy Kopell, Boston University, Boston, MA

Research Fellow: Training in Neuroscience & Human Neurophysiology (MEG/EEG)

2001-2005 Athinola A. Martinos Center for Biomedical Imaging

Massachusetts General Hospital / Harvard Medical School, Boston, MA

### PROFESSIONAL APPOINTMENTS

2023-present	Professor, Brown University, Providence, RI
2016-2024	Computational Neuroscientist, CfNN, Providence Veteran's Medical Center, RI
2018-2023	Associate Professor, Brown University, Providence, RI
2016-2018	Associate Research Professor, Brown University, Providence, RI
2011-2016	Assistant Research Professor, Brown University, Providence, RI
2011-2013	Associate Scientist, Newborn Medicine Boston Children's Hospital, Boston, MA
2005-2013	Assistant in Neuroscience, Martinos Center Mass. General Hosp., Boston, MA
2005-2011	Faculty, Harvard Medical School, Boston, MA

#### **HONORS and AWARDS**

1993

HONORS and AW	AKDS
2025	Graduate School Faculty Award for Advising and Mentoring, Brown University
2025	Nominated for NINDS Landis Award for Outstanding Mentorship (award pending)
2025	Zimmerman Innovation Award, Carney Institute for Brain Science, Brown Univ.
2024	Brown Biomedical Innovations to Impact Award
2023	MIT/Brown Faculty Founders Competition Award
2022	Zimmerman Innovation Award, Carney Institute for Brain Science, Brown Univ.
2020	BIOMAG 2020 Mid-Career Award, Society for Biomagnetism
2019	Open-Source Technology Event SFN: Best Speed Dating Demonstration
2016	NIH BRAIN Initiative Award
2014	Dean's Emerging Areas of New Science (DEANS) Award, Brown Univ. BioMed
2012 & 2013	New Frontiers Award, Brown Univ. / Norman Prince Neuroscience Institute
2012	Harvard Catalyst Advanced Imaging Award, Harvard Translational Science Center
2011	Scholars in Medicine Dr. Lynne Reid /Shore Fellowship, Harvard Medical School
2008	Claflin Distinguished Scholar Award, Harvard Medical School
1993-1995	Dean's Fellowship, Dept. of Mathematics, Boston College
1993	Phi Beta Kappa, National Honor Society, Boston College

Alfred A. Bennet Excellence in Mathematics Teaching Award, Boston College

2023-present	Science Advisory Board: NIMH CONTE Center: The Cognitive Thalamus
2022-2024 2022	Brown University Neuroscience Graduate Program Admissions Committee Co-editor: Frontiers Special Issue "Understanding the Importance of Oscillatory
	Events: Methods, Characteristics and their Role in Information Coding"
2022-present	Dept. of Neuroscience First Year Graduate Student Advisor
2021-present	Dept. of Neuroscience Committee for Academic Reappointments & Promotions
2021-present	Science Advisory Board: National Fragile X Center, Cincinnati Children's Hospital
2019-present	Science Advisory Board: Neuroscience Gateway Portal
2019-present	Science Advisory Board: Neuroelectromagnetic Data Archive & Tools Resource
2019-present	Science Advisory Board: European R.C. Project: ConnectToBrain
2019-present	Undergraduate Advisor Brown University Academic Advising
2018-2024	Director of Core for Decoding, Recording and Computational Neurosci. CfNN,
	Providence VA Medical Center
2021	Panel Advisor in NIH Workshop: BRAIN Initiative Transformative Non-Invasive
	Imaging Technology, Online
2021	Steering Committee: Brown U. Medical School Umbrella PhD Program
2021	Steering Committee: Brown U. Interdisciplinary Training in Comp. Neuroscience
2019	Co-editor: Frontiers Special Issue "Biomarkers of Neurodevelopment Disorders"

# **GRANT REVIEW PANEL MEMERSHIP (past 5 years)**

2023	NIH Review Panel: Integration and Analysis of BRAIN Initiative Data
2022	Medical Res. Council: Japan UK Research Collaboration in Neuroscience
2022	Carney Institute Innovator Award Review Committee
2021	NIH: U19 From Genomic Association to Causation
2019	NIH Review Panel: Biobehavioral Awards for Innovative New Scientists
2019	NIH Review Panel: "Computational Approaches for Validating Dimensional
	Constructs of Relevance to Psychopathology"

# **CONFERENCE and SYMPOSSIUM ORGANIZATION (past 5 years)**

2022-2025	Summer Workshop Co-Organizer Bi-annual Joint Brown University and Ben
	Gurion University summer workshop on Neurotechnology,
2021-2022	Conference Series Co-Organizer Catherine Kerr Vital Energy in Health and
	Healing Series, Online
2020	Scientific Committee Member for 22 <sup>nd</sup> International Conference on
	Biomagnetism
2019-2022	Conference Organization Scientific Committee International Conference on
	Biomagnetism (BIOMAG), Birmingham UK

### **ENTREPRENEURSHIP TRAINING**

2025	Washington University
	Equalize Startups Award 2025 Cohort Member
2024	Brown University: Biomedical Innovation to Impact (BBII)
	Steven J. Massarsky Biomedical Research Innovation Award
2023	Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT)/Brown University

### **PATENTS and PATENT APPLICATIONS**

Tolley, Nicholas and **Jones, Stephanie**. 2024. Estimation Of Parameters in Biophysically Detailed Neural Models with Simulation Based Inference. 63/567,108, filed March 19, 2024. Patent pending.

Zhou, David and **Jones, Stephanie**. 2023. System and Method for Dissecting Beta Waveforms Using Convolutional Dictionary Learning. 63/464.340, filed May 6, 2024. Patent pending.

## **CURRENT GRANTS** (completed grants listed below after software contributions)

Current Research and Training Grants as Principal Investigator or Co-Investigator		
2025-2026	Zimmerman Innovation Award, Carney Institute of Brain Science	
	Role: PI	
	Discovering & interpreting novel biomarkers of Alzheimer's Disease (AD)	
	Progression in longitudinal MEG data	
2025-2029	R01NS134948   NINDS	
	Role: Co-I (PI A. Levin, Boston Children's Hospital)	
	Paradoxical Sensory Responses: A Clue Towards Understanding Biotypes in Autism	
	Spectrum Disorder and Other Neurodevelopmental Disorders	
2024-2029	T32 MH115895   NIMH NIH Training Program in Interactionist Cognitive	
	Neuroscience	
	Role: PI ( Co-PIs: C. Moore, M. Frank, D. Badre)	
2024-2029	P50 AA022534   NIAAA	
	Role: Co-I (Project PI J. Stephens, University of New Mexico)	
	Fetal Ethanol-induced behavior deficit: Mechanisms, diagnosis and	
	Intervention	
2024-2025	Brown Biomedical Innovations to Impact Award, Brown Tech. License Office	
	Role: PI	
	Unlocking Neurotherapeuties with Predictive Brain Simulations	
2023-2028	R25 NS130655   NINDS Brown University Summer Scholars Program in	
	Computational Brain Science	
	Role: PI (Co-PIs: K. Webster & J. Ritt, Brown University)	
2023-2028	U24 NS129945   NINDS	
	Role: PI	
	Dissemination of the Human Neocortical Neurosolver software for circuit level	
	interpretation of human MEG/EEG	
2023-2028	P50 MH109429  NIMH	
	Role: Project Leader (Center Pls C. Schroder & M. Milham, Nathan Kline Inst.)	
2022 2022	CONTE Center: Neurobiology and cognitive role of slow brain network fluctuations	
2023-2028	R01 HD108222   NICHD	
	Role: Co-I (PI E. Pedapati, Cincinnati Children's Hosp.) Perturbation of neurodynamics underlying sensory hyperarousal and statistical	
	earning in youth with FXS	
2023-2026	UG3 EB034696   NIBIB	
2020 2020	Role: Co-I (PI G. Xiao, Brown University)	
	Development of Quantum Magnetic Tunneling Junction Sensor Arrays for Brain	
	The state of the s	

Magnetoencephalography under Natural Settings

2023-2025 MIT/Brown Faculty Founders Competition Award

Role: PI

Innovations in Neurotechnology

2022-2025 **R01 MH130415 | NIMH** 

Role: PI

Secondary analysis of resting state MEG data using the Human Neocortical

Neurosolver software tool for cellular and circuit-level interpretation

2021-2025 **R01 AG076227 | NIA** 

Role: PI (Co-PI: F. Maestu, Complutense U. Madrid)

CRCNS: US-Spain Research Proposal: Interpreting MEG Biomarkers of Alzheimer's

Progression with Human Neocortical Neurosolver

2017 – 2025 **Berkman-Landis Family Fund Gift** 

Role: PI in stewardship for late Dr. Catherine Kerr

Supporting Research in Patient Healing, Self Efficacy, and Vitality

### **Current Grants as Mentor or Trainer**

2022-2027	NIH: R35 Advancing the Research Careers of Women & PEERs in Brain Science
	Role: Quantitative Methods Consultant (PI: Lipscome)
2021-2026	NIH: K23 Mentored Patient-Oriented Research Career
	Role: Co-Mentor (Pl. B. Kavanaugh)
2020-2025	NIH: K23 Mentored Patient-Oriented Research Career
	Role: Co-Mentor (Pl. L. Korthauer)
2020-2025	NIH: Brown Postdoctoral Training Program in Computational Psychiatry
	Role: Trainer (PI: Frank/Serre/Rasmussen)
2012-present	NIH: T32 Training in Neuroscience
	Role: Trainer (PI: Lipscome/Sheinberg)

#### RESEARCH

### Journal Articles (reverse chronological)

A full list of my journal publications can be found at <a href="https://scholar.google.com/citations?hl=en&user=H2lcpR0AAAAJ&view\_op=list\_works&sortby=pubdate">https://scholar.google.com/citations?hl=en&user=H2lcpR0AAAAJ&view\_op=list\_works&sortby=pubdate</a>

- 1. Thorpe RV, Moore CI, **Jones SR** (2025). Ensemble priming via competitive inhibition: local mechanisms of sensory context storage and deviance detection in the neocortical column. bioRxiv https://doi.org/10.1101/2025.01.08.631952.
- Shpakivska-Bilan D, Susi G, Zhou DW, Cabrera J, Carvajal BP, Pereda E, Lopez ME, Bruña R, Maestu F, Jones SR (2024). High power transient 12-29Hz beta event features as early biomarkers of Alzheimer's Disease conversion: a MEG study. medRxiv https://doi.org/10.1101/2024.09.13.24313611
- 3. Mackey CA, Duecker K, Neymotin S, Dura-Bernal S, Haegens S, Barczak A, O'Connell MN, **Jones SR**, Ding M, Ghuman AS, Schroeder CE (2024). Is there a ubiquitous spectrolaminar motif of local field potential power across primate neocortex? bioRxiv https://doi.org/10.1101/2024.09.18.613490.
- 4. Kavanaugh BC, Vigne MM, Tirrell E, Luke Acuff W, Fukuda AM, Thorpe R, Sherman A, **Jones SR**, Carpenter LL, Tyrka AR (2024). Frontoparietal beta event characteristics are associated with early life stress and psychiatric symptoms in adults. Brain and cognition. 177:106164. doi: 10.1016/j.bandc.2024.106164

- 5. Diesburg DA, Wessel JR, **Jones SR** (2024) Biophysical Modeling of Frontocentral ERP Generation Links Circuit-Level Mechanisms of Action-Stopping to a Behavioral Race Model. The Journal of Neuroscience. 44(20):e2016232024. doi: 10.1523/JNEUROSCI.2016-23.2024
- 6. Tolley N, Rodrigues PLC, Gramfort A, **Jones SR**. (2024). Methods and considerations for estimating parameters in biophysically detailed neural models with simulation based inference. *PLoS Computational Biology*, *20*(2), e1011108. https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pcbi.1011108
- 7. Thorpe RV, Black CJ, Borton DA, Hu L, Saab CY, **Jones SR** (2024) Distinct neocortical mechanisms underlie human SI responses to median nerve and laser evoked peripheral activation. Imaging Neuroscience. 2:1–29.
- 8. Mainak Jas, Ryan Thorpe, Nicholas Tolley, Christopher Bailey, Steven Brandt, Blake Caldwell, Huzi Cheng, Dylan Daniels, ... **Jones SR** (2023) HNN-core: A python software for cellular and circuit-level interpretation of human MEG/EEG Journal of Open-Source Software 8 (92), 5848
- 9. Kavanaugh BC, Fukuda AM, Gemelli ZT, Thorpe R, Tirrell E, Vigne M, ... **Jones SR** (2023) Pretreatment frontal beta events are associated with executive dysfunction improvement after repetitive transcranial magnetic stimulation for depression: A preliminary Report Journal of Psychiatric Research 168, 71-81
- Diesburg DA, Wessel JR, Jones SR. (2024). Biophysical Modeling of Frontocentral ERP Generation Links Circuit-Level Mechanisms of Action-Stopping to a Behavioral Race Model. *The Journal of Neuroscience*, 44(20), e2016232024-. https://doi.org/10.1523/JNEUROSCI.2016-23.2024
- 11.SD McKeon, F Calabro, RV Thorpe, A de la Fuente, W Foran, AC Parr, ... Jones SR (2023) Age-related differences in transient gamma band activity during working memory maintenance through adolescence Neurolmage 274, 120112
- 12. CS Zimmerman, S Temereanca, D Daniels, C Penner, T Cannonier, ... **Jones SR** (2023) A Randomized Controlled Pilot Trial Comparing Effects of Qigong and Exercise/Nutrition Training on Fatigue and Other Outcomes in Female Cancer Survivors. Integrative Cancer Therapies 22, 15347354231162584
- 13. Morris S, Temereanca S, Zandvakili A, Thorpe, R, Sliva D, Greenberg BD, Carpenter LL, Philip NS, **Jones SR** (2023) Fronto-central resting-state 15-29Hz transient beta event features change with therapeutic transcranial magnetic stimulation for posttraumatic stress disorder and major depressive disorder. Scientific Reports, 2023; 13 (1), 6366.
- 14. Zimmerman C, Temereanca S, Daniels D, Penner C, Cannonier T, Jones SR and Kerr C<sup>+</sup> (2022) The Vitality Project: A Randomized Control Trial Comparing Qigong and Exercise/Nutrition Training on Fatigue, Emotional Health, and Stress in Fatigued Female Cancer Survivors. Journal of Integrative Cancer Therapies. 2023 15347354231162584
  - \* In memorium of Catherine Kerr
  - \*\* Co-Senior author
- 15. Neymotin S, Tal I, Barczak A, O'Connell M, McGinnis T, Markowitz N, Espinal E, Griffith E, Anwar H, Dura-Bernal S, Schroeder C, Lytton W, Jones SR, Bickel S, Lakatos P (2022) Detecting spontaneous neural oscillation events in primary auditory cortex. eNeuro ENEURO.0281-21.2022.doi: 10.1523/ENEURO.0281-21.2022.
- 16. Moolchand P, **Jones SR**\*\* and Frank MJ (2022) Biophysical and Architectural Mechanisms of Subthalamic Theta under Response Conflict. J. Neuroscience 10.1523/JNEUROSCI.2433-19.2022 https://doi.org/10.1523/JNEUROSCI.2433-19.2022
  - \*\* Co-Senior author, senior contribution on computational neural modeling component

- 17. Thorpe RV, Black CJ, Borton DA, Hu L, Saab, CY Jones SR Distinct neocortical mechanisms underlie human SI responses to median nerve and laser evoked peripheral activation. (2021) bioRxiv https://doi.org/10.1101/2021.10.11.463545
- 18. Bonaiuto JJ, Little S, Neymotin SA, Jones SR, R Barnes GR, Bestmann S (2021) Laminar dynamics of beta bursts in human motor cortex. Neuroimage 242:118479. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.neuroimage.2021.118479.
  - \*\* Senior author contribution on computational neural modeling component
- 19. Law RG, Pugliese S, Shin H, Sliva DD, Lee S, Neymotin SA, Moore CI, **Jones SR** (2021) Thalamocortical mechanisms regulating the relationship between transient beta events and human tactile perception. Cerebral Cortex, 00:1-21, doi: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1093/cercor/bhab221">https://doi.org/10.1093/cercor/bhab221</a>
- 20. Jas M, **Jones SR**, Hämäläinen MS (2021) Whole-head OPM-MEG enables noninvasive assessment of functional connectivity. Trends in Neurosciences ISSN 0166-2236. doi.org/10.1016/j.tins.2021.04.006.
- 21. Kohl C, Parviainen T & **Jones, SR** (2021) Neural Mechanisms Underlying Human Auditory Evoked Responses Revealed By Human Neocortical Neurosolver. Brain Topogr. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10548-021-00838-0
- 22. Powell M, Anso J, Gilron R, Provenza N, Allawala A, Silva D, Bijanki K, Oswalt D, Adkinson J, Pouratian N, Sheth S, Goodman W, **Jones SR**, Starr PA, Borton D (2020) NeuroDAC: An open-source arbitrary biosignal waveform generator. J Neural Eng. Nov 5:10.1088/1741-2552/abc7f0. doi: 10.1088/1741-2552/abc7f0. Epub ahead of print. PMID: 33152715; PMCID: PMC8096859.
- 23. Levitt J, Edhi MM, Thorpe RV, Leung JW, Michishita M, Koyama S, Yoshikawa SScarfo KA, Carayannopoulos AG Gu W, Srivastava KH, Clark BA, Rosana Esteller R, Borton DA, **Jones SR**, Saab CY (2020) Pain phenotypes classified by machine learning using electroencephalography features. NeuroImage, Volume 223, 117256. ISSN 1053-8119. doi.org/10.1016/j.neuroimage.2020.117256.
  - \*\* Senior author contribution on computational methods
- 24. Eaton E, Swearingen HR, Zand Vakili A, **Jones SR**, Greenberg BD (2020) A Brief Report on an 8-Week Course of Mindfulness-based Care for Chronic Pain in the Treatment of Veterans With Back Pain. Medical Care: September 2020 Volume 58 Issue p S94-S100. doi: 10.1097/MLR.000000000001377
- 25. Sliva DD and **Jones SR** (2020) Is Alpha Asymmetry a Byproduct or Cause of Spatial Attention? New Evidence Alpha Neurofeedback Controls Measures of Spatial Attention. Neuron. Volume 105, Issue 3, Pages 404-406, ISSN 0896-6273. doi.org/10.1016/j.neuron.2019.12.033.
- 26. Sahin M, Sweeney JA, **Jones SR** (2020) Editorial: Biomarkers to Enable Therapeutics Development in Neurodevelopmental Disorders. Frontiers in Integrative Neuroscience, vol. 14, p. 57, 2020, doi: 10.3389/fnint.2020.616641.
- 27. Neymotin SA, Daniels DS, Caldwell B, McDougal RA, Carnevale NT, Jas M, Moore CI, Hines ML, Hämäläinen M, **Jones SR** (2020) Human Neocortical Neurosolver (HNN), a new software tool for interpreting the cellular and network origin of human MEG/EEG data. eLife 2020;9:e51214 DOI: 10.7554/eLife.51214 (https://doi.org/10.7554/eLife.51214)
- 28. Zandvakili A, Philip NS, Jones SR, Tyrka AR, Greenberg BD, Carpenter LL (2019) Use of Machine Learning in Predicting Clinical Response to Transcranial Magnetic Stimulation in comorbid Posttraumatic Stress Disorder and Major Depression: A Resting State Electroencephalography Study. J. Affective Disorders. 2019: 252:47-54. doi: 10.1016/j.jad.2019.03.077.

- 29. Sliva DD, Black CJ, Bowary P. Agrawal U, Santoyo JF, Philip N, Greenberg, BD, Moore CI, **Jones SR** (2018) A prospective study of the impact of transcranial alternating current stimulation on EEG correlates of somatosensory perception. Front. Psych. Nov 20;9:2117. doi: 10.3389/fpsyg.2018.02117
- 30.\*Sahin M, \*Jones SR, \*Sweeney JA, Berry-Kravis E, Connors BW, Ewens, JB, Hartman AL, Levin AR, Potter WZ, Mamounas LA, on behalf of the Biomarker Workshop Faculty (2018) Discovering translational biomarkers in neurodevelopmental disorders. Nature Reviews, https://doi.org/10.1038/ d41573-018-00010-7
  - \*\* Co-First author
- 31. Shin H, Law R, Tsutsui S, Moore CI, **Jones SR** (2017) The rate of transient beta frequency events predicts behavior across tasks and species. eLife 6:e29086
- 32. Lee S, Asaad W, **Jones SR** (2017) Computational modeling to improve treatments for Essential Tremor. Drug Discovery Today. Volume 19, Pages 19-25.
- 33. Black CJ, Voights J, Agrawal U, Ladow M, Santoyo J, Moore CI, **Jones SR** (2017) Open Ephys. Electroencephalography: A modular, low-cost, open-source solution to human neural recordings. J. Neural Engineering. 14(3):035002
- 34. **Jones SR** (2016) When brain rhythms aren't 'rhythmic': implications for their mechanisms and meaning. Curr. Opin. Neurobiol.; 40:72-80
- 35. Sherman M, Lee S, Law R, Haegens S, Thorn C, Hamalainen M, Moore CI, **Jones SR** (2016) Neural mechanisms of transient neocortical beta rhythms: Converging evidence from humans, computational modeling, monkeys, and mice. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci.; 113(33):E4885-94
- 36. Law R and **Jones SR** (2016) Membrane state diagrams make electrophysiological models simple. bioRxiv doi: https://doi.org/10.1101/051839
- 37. Hwang K, Ghuman AS, Dara S. Manoach DS, **Jones SR**, Luna B (2016) Frontal preparatory neural oscillations associated with cognitive control: A developmental study comparing young adults and adolescents. Adolescent immaturities in frontal preparatory neural oscillations associated with inhibitory control Neuroimage; 136:139-48.
- 38. Sacchet M, LaPlante R, Wan Q, Pritchett D, Lee A K-C, Hamalainen M, Moore CI, Kerr CE and **Jones SR**.(2015) Attention drives synchronization of alpha and beta rhythms between right inferior frontal and primary sensory cortex. J. Neurosci.; 35(5):2074-20
- 39. Ahlfors SP, **Jones SR**, Ahveninen J, Hamalainen MS, Bar M (2015) Direction of magnetoencephalography sources associated with feedback and feedforward contributions in a visual object recognition task. Neurosci. Lett.; 585:149-54
- 40. Hwang Kai, Ghuman Avniel S, Manoach Dara S, **Jones SR**, Luna B (2014) Cortical neurodynamics of inhibitory control. J. Neurosci.; 34(29):9551-61.
- 41. Lee S and **Jones SR** (2013) Distinguishing mechanisms of gamma frequency oscillations in human current source signals using a computational model of a laminar neocortical network. Frontiers in Human Neurosci.; Dec 18; 867:869
- 42. Kerr CE, Sacchet M, Lazar S, Moore CI, **Jones SR** (2013) Mindfulness starts with the body: somatosensory attention and top-down modulation of cortical alpha rhythms in mindfulness meditation. Frontiers in Human Neurosci.; Feb 13:7-12
- 43. Carlen M, Konstantinos M, Siegle JH, Cardin JA, Fatai F, Vierling-Claassen D, Ruhlmann C, **Jones SR**\*\*, Deissertoth K, Sheng M, Moore CI, Tsai LH (2012) A critical role for NMDAR parvalbumin interneurons for gamma rhythm induction and cognitive function. Molecular Psych.; 17(5):537-48

- \*\* Senior author contribution on computational neural modeling component
- 44. Wan Q, Kerr CE, Pritchett D, Hamalainen M, Moore CI, **Jones SR** (2011) Dynamics of dynamics within a single data acquisition session: variation in neocortical alpha oscillations in human MEG. PLoS ONE.;6(9):e24941.
- 45. Kerr CE\*\*, **Jones SR**\*\*, Wan Q, Pritchett DL, Wasserman RH, Wexler A, Villanueva JJ, Shaw JR, Kaptchuk TJ, Littenberg R, Hamalainen MS, Moore CI (2011) Effects of mindfulness meditation training on cortical dynamics: A MEG study of alpha rhythm modulation in SI. Brain Research Bulletin. 85(3-4):96-103.

  \*\* Joint first author contributions
- 46. Vierling-Claassen D, Cardin JA, Moore CI, **Jones SR** (2010) Computational modeling of neocortical oscillations driven by cell-type selective optogentic drive: resonant circuits controlled by low-threshold spiking and fast-spiking interneurons. Front. Human Neurosci. Nov 22, 4:198.
- 47. **Jones SR**, Kerr CE, Wan Q, Pritchett DL, Hamalainen MS, Moore CI (2010) Cued spatial attention drives representation-specific modulation of the alpha rhythm in primary somatosensory cortex. Journal of Neurosci. ;30(41):13760-5.
- 48. Ziegler DA, Pritchett DL, Hosseini-V. P, Corkin S, Hamalainen MS, Moore CI, **Jones SR** (2010) Transformations in oscillatory activity and evoked responses in primary somatosensory cortex in middle age: A combined comput. neur. modeling & MEG study. Neuroimage; 52(3):897:912.
- 49. **Jones SR**, Pritchett DL, Stufflebeam SM, Sikora M, Hamalainen MS, Moore CI (2009) Quantitative analysis and biophysically-realistic modeling of the MEG mu rhythm: rhythmogenesis and modulation of sensory evoked responses. J. of Neurophys; 102(6):3554-72.
- 50. Boas DA, **Jones SR**, Devor A, Huppert TJ, Dunn AK, Dale AM (2008) A vascular anatomical network model of the spatio-temporal response to brain activation. Neuroimage; 40(3):1116-29.
- 51. **Jones SR**, Pritchett DL, Stufflebeam SM, Hamalainen, M, Moore CI (2007) Neural correlates of tactile detection: A combined MEG and biophysically based computational modeling study. Journal of Neurosci.; 27(40):10751-10764.
- 52. **Jones SR**, Kopell N (2006) Local network parameters can affect inter-network phase lags in central pattern generators. Journal of Math Biology; 52(1):115-40.
- 53. Devor A, Ulbert I, Dunn AK, Narayanan SN, **Jones SR**, Andermann ML, Boas DA, Dale AM (2005) Coupling of the cortical hemodynamic response to cortical and thalamic neuronal activity. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. 2005;102(10):3822-7.
- 54. Pinto DJ, **Jones SR**, Kaper TJ, Kopell N (2003) Analysis of state-dependent transitions in frequency and long-distance coordination in a model oscillatory cortical circuit. Journal of Computational Neurosci.; 15(2):283-98.
- 55. Garabedian CE, **Jones SR**\*\*, Merzenich MM, Dale A, Moore CI (2003) Band-pass response properties of rat SI neurons. Journal of Neurophysiolog.; 90(3):1379-91.

  \*\*First author contribution on computational neural modeling component
- 56. **Jones SR**, Mulloney B, Kaper TJ, Kopell N (2003) Coordination of cellular pattern-generating circuits that control limb movements: the sources of stable differences in intersegmental phases. Journal of Neurosci.; 23(8):3457-68.
- 57. **Jones SR**, Pinto DJ, Kaper TJ, Kopell N (2000) Alpha-frequency rhythms desynchronize over long cortical distances: a modeling study. Journal of Computational Neurosci.; 9(3):271-91.

# Professional Educational Materials and Chapters in Books (reverse chronological)

- Vierling-Claassen N and Jones SR (2016) "Neural Rhythms". Chapter in Computational Neuroscience Textbook: <u>From Neurons to Cognition: Computational Neuroscience</u> MIT Press; Editor: M. Arbib
- 2. **Jones SR** (2015) "The Puzzle of Brain Rhythms", contributed Path of Discovery Box, in Neuroscience: Exploring the Brain, 4<sup>th</sup> edition; MF. Bear, BW. Connors, & M. Paradiso
- 3. **Jones SR** (2015) "Local Field Potential: Relationship to Electroencephalography (EEG) and Magnetoencephalography (MEG)". Chapter in <u>Encyclopedia of Computation Neuroscience</u> Springer Reference; Editors: D. Jaeger and R. Jung. Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg.
- 4. **Jones SR** (2011) "Biophysically principled computational neural modeling of magneto-/electroencephalography measured human brain oscillations". Chapter in Springer Neuromethods Textbook Series Neuronal Network Analysis; Editors: T. Fellin & M. Hallasa

### **MAJOR SOFTWARE CONTRIBUTIONS**

2018- present	Human Neocortical Neurosolver (HNN): An open-source software tool for circuit-level interpretation of MEG/EEG data. HNN is a first-of-its-kind software tool for researcher to develop and test hypotheses on the cellular- and circuit-level origin of their data. HNN is distributed with a user-friendly GUI and Python interface ( <a href="https://hnn.brown.edu">https://hnn.brown.edu</a> ; <a href="https://github.com/jonescompneurolab/hnn-core">https://github.com/jonescompneurolab/hnn-core</a> ).
2018- present	<b>Spectral Events Toolbox:</b> A series of MATLAB & Python functions that find and analyze transient high-power spectral events on a trial-by-trial basis. Tools to quantify features of such events such as rate, duration, amplitude, frequency span are also provided. See <a href="https://github.com/jonescompneurolab/SpectralEvents">https://github.com/jonescompneurolab/SpectralEvents</a>

#### **COMPLETED RESEARCH GRANTS**

## Completed Grants as Principal or Co-Principal Investigator

2022 - 2023	Zimmerman Innovator Award, Carney Institute for Brain Sciences Role: PI
	"Discovering novel biomarkers of aging & cognitive decline in large-scale open access human MEG data"
2018 – 2023	R01 NS108414   NINDS
	Role: Co-Investigator. (PI: C. Saab, Cleveland Clinic)
	"Spatiotemporal Coding in the Pain Circuit Along the Spine-Brain Continuum"
2018 – 2022	P20GM103645 COBRE Center for Central Nervous System Phase II
	Role: Project Leader (PI: J. Sanes)
	"The Causal Role of Neocortical Beta Events in Human Sensory Perception"
2020 - 2022	NSF IIS-1912280
	Role: Co-Investigator. (PI: T. Serre, Brown U.)
	"CRCNS: US-France Research Proposal: Oscillatory processes for visual reasoning in
	deep neural networks"
2018 - 2019	Medtronic Inc Brown Joint Research Project
	Role: Co-PI (Co-PIs D. Borton and C. Saab)
	"Physical and Computational Modeling of Sensory Relay"

2016 - 2019	NIBIB RO1 EB022889 & -02SI BRAIN Award in Theories, Models and Analysis Role: Contact PI (Co-PIs M. Hamalainen and M. Hines) "Human Neocortical
2014 - 2019	Neurosolver" NIMH RO1 MH106174 Collaborative Research in Computat. Neurosci. (CRCNS) Role: Contact PI (Co-PIs M. Hamalainen and A. Gramfort) "US-France Research: Revealing thalamocortical interactions in humans with
0045 0047	MEG/EEG, intracranial recordings and computational neural modeling"
2015-2017	Providence VA Center for Excellence in Neurorestoration and Neurorehabilitation "Non-Invasive Approach to Alleviate Pain: Integrated tACS and Mindfulness"
2013-2016	Brown Inst. for Brain Sciences / Norman Prince Neurosci. Inst.: New Frontiers Fund
	"Effects of tACS in Tactile Perception and Acute Pain"
2016	NIH SBIR with Chin Chinglu Pharmaceutical Research
	"NMDA Receptor NR2D for the Treatment of IM"
2014-2015	Brown Univ. BioMed Dean's Emerging Areas of New Science Award (DEANS)
	"DBS to Reduce Beta Rhythms in Parkinon's disease Guided by Neural Modeling"
2011-2014	NSF Collaborative Research in Computational Neuroscience (CRCNS)
	"Contributions of thalamus and basal ganglia to neocortical beta oscillations"
2012-2013	Brown Inst. for Brain Sciences / Norman Prince Neuroscience Inst.: New Frontiers Fund
	"Targeting Deep Brain Stimulation to minimize cortical beta rhythms in PD"
2012-2013	Harvard Catalyst Boston Children's Hospital Pilot Research Grant
	"Electrophysiological cortical abnormality in encephalopathy of prematurity"
2011-2012	Harvard Med. Sch., Scholars in Medicine Dr. Reid Fellowship
	"Making Beta Waves: Integrating Methods to Rescue Parkinsonian Brain Activity"
2008-2010	Harvard Medical School, Claflin Distinguished Scholar Award
	"Computational Modeling of Hemo-Neural Interactions Relevant to Epilepsy"
2005-2010	NIH K25 Mentored Career Award
	"Neurodynamics of Attention MEG, EEG and Modeling"

## **INVITED KEYNOTE, SEMINAR & SYMPOSIUM SPEAKER (past 5 years)**

2025 *Invited Symposium Speaker* International Conference on Mathematical Neuroscience Barcelona, Spain (in person, June 2025)

Organizer: Center for Mathematical Research Scientific Advisory Team

Invited Seminar Speaker BrainWorks Seminar, Wu Tsai Institute, Yale University

New Haven, CT (in person, April, 2025)

Organizer: K. Nobre

Invited Seminar Speaker National Center for Neuromodulation for Rehabilitation, MUSC

(online, April 2025) Organizer: L. McTeague *HNN Workshop* 

(online, Aug April 2025) Organizer: S.R. jones

Invited Symposium Speaker Cognitive Neuroscience Meeting

Boston, MA (in person, April 2025) Organizer: K. Hwuang, U Iowa

Invited Seminar Speaker University of San Diego, Neuroscience Graduate Program

San Diego, CA (in person, March 2025)

Organizer: R. Lozova

Invited Seminar Speaker Global Research Initiative on Neurophysiology of Schizophrenia

(online, March 2025)

Organizer: J. Pan, Broad Institute

# Invited Seminar Speaker National Fragile X Consortium

(online, Feb 2025)

Organizer: K. Huber, UT Southwestern

# 2024 Invited Symposium Speaker International Pharmaco-EEG Society

Izmir, Turkey (online, Nov. 2024)

Organizer: Steven Leister, Abbvie Pharmaceuticals

HNN Workshop Society for Neuroscience Annual Meeting 2024

Chicago, IL (in person, Oct 2024)

Organizer: S.R. Jones

HNN Workshop BIOMAG 2024

Sydney, Australia (online, Aug 2024)

Organizer: S.R. Jones

HNN Workshop Association for the Scientific Study of Consciousness

Tokyo, Japan (in person, July 2024)

Organizer: A. Dykstra

**HNN Workshop** NEURON summer Course at Brown University

Providence, RI (in person, June 2024) Organizer: R. McDougal; T. Carnevale

Keynote Speaker International Conference on Bioelectromagnetism

Helsinki, Finland (in person, May 2024)

Organizer: R. Ilmoniemi

HNN Workshop (Online, May 2024)

Organizer: S.R. Jones

Invited Seminar Emory University Sense and Salience Conference

Atlanta, GA (in person, May 2024) Organizer: R. Liu & Dry B. Haider

Invited Seminar Broad Institute Stanley Center for Psychiatric Research

Boston MA (in person, Feb 2024)

Organizer: J. Pan

Invited Seminar McGill University QLS/CAMBAM Seminar Series

Montreal, Canada (online, Jan 2024)

Organizer: S. Krishna

### 2023 HNN Workshop North America MEG Meeting

Washington DC (in person, Nov 2023)

Organizer: S.R. Jones

HNN Workshop Annual Society for Neuroscience Meeting

Washington DC (in person, Nov 2023)

Organizer: S.R. Jones

Invited Speaker ICERM Workshop Mathematical Neuroscience

Providence, RI (in person, Oct 2023)

Organizer: C. Curto

Invited Speaker Boston University Medical School Anatomy & Neurobiol. Seminar Series

Boston, MA (in person, Oct 2023)

Organizer: M. Medalla

Invited Speaker Neurotechnology Summer Workshop Seminar Speaker

Ben Gurion University, Ben Gurion, Isreal (in person, Aug 2023)

Organizer: O. Shreiki

Invited Speaker University of Minnesota, NeuroPRSMH Seminar Series (online, May 2023)

Organizer: S. Sponheim

Invited Speaker MetaCell Webinar: Maximize Your Research with Cloud Workspaces

(online, March 2023) Organizer: M. Cantarelli

Keynote Speaker Max Planck Institute 10th Mind Brain Body Symposium

Berlin, Germany (in person, March. 2023)

Organizer: A. Peterchev

*Invited Symposium Speaker* 5<sup>th</sup> International Brain Stimulation Conference

Lisbon, Portugal (in person, Feb 2023)

Organizer: A. Babayan

2022 Keynote Speaker India EMBO Lecture Course: Noninvasive Brain Stimulation – Advances

in Research and Clinical Practice Gujarat, India (hybrid, Dec. 2022) Organizer: N. Thirugnanasambandam

Invited HNN Workshop Presentation @PracticalM/EEG Toolbox Bouquet, Aix-en-

Provence, France (online workshop, Dec. 2022)

Organizer: M. Chaumon

Invited Speaker Neuroscience Gatway Portal Workshop at Society for Neuroscience Meeting

San Diego CA (online workshop, Nov, . 2022)

Organizer: A. Majumdar

Keynote Speaker Ann. Meeting Society for Psychophysiological Research,

Vancouver, BC, Canada (in person, Oct. 2022)

Organizer: J. Wessel

Invited HNN Workshop Presentation BIOMAG 2022, University of Birmingham,

Birmingham, UK (in person, Aug. 2022)

Organizer: O. Jensen

Invited Speaker University of Chicago Neuroscience Institute

Chicago, II (virtual, March. 2022)

Organizer: B. Doiron

Invited Speaker University of Miami Biomedical Engineering

Miami, Florida (in person, Feb. 2022)

Organizer: A. Dykstra

2021 *Invited Speaker* Complutense University of Madrid Center for BioTech.

Madrid, Spain (in person) Organizer: F. Maestu

Invited Speaker & HNN Workshop CuttingEEG: International Symp. for Cutting-Edge

Methods for EEG, Aix-en-Provence, France (moved to online)

Organizer: M. Chaumon

**Invited Speaker** Bernstein Center for Computational Neuroscience

Berlin, Germany (moved to online)
Organizers: J. Neumann and M. Brecht

Invited Symposium Speaker 20th World Congress of Psychphysiology

Chengdu, China (moved to online) Organizer: J. Schall and J. Riera-Diaz

**Invited Speaker** Transcontinental Computational Psychiatry

London, UK (moved to online)

Organizer: Q. Huys, M. Browning, M. Paulus

Invited Speaker U. Minnesota NIBS Workshop

Minneapolis, MN (moved to online)
Organizer: A. Opitz and I Alekseichuk

Invited Speaker U. Iowa Neuroscience Institute

lowa City, IA (moved to online) Organizers: J. Wessel and K. Hwang

Invited Speaker NetPyNe Modelling Workshop

Suny Downstate, NY (moved to online)

Organizer: S. Dura-Bernal

Invited Speaker Brain Week RI Mindfulness Panel

Providence, RI (moved to online)

Organizer: B. Greenberg

Invited Speaker U. Utah Biomedical Engineering

Salt Lake City, Utah (moved to online)

Organizer: C. Cornelssen

Invited Symposium Speaker Cognitive Neurosci. Society Annual Meeting Online

Organizer: J. Lefebvre

Invited Panel Advisor Presentation NIH BRAIN Initiative Transformative Non-Invasive

Imaging Technology Workshop

Online

Organizer: S. Wang

Invited Speaker NIH BRAIN Initiative SFN Connectome Toolmakers Public Social, Online

Organizer: M. Olenick

Invited Symposium Speaker 7th International Conf. on NIBS,

Baden Baden, Germany (moved to online)

Organizer: G. Ruffini

2020 *Invited Speaker* Inst. of Cog, Neurosci, National Research U. Higher School of Economics

Moscow, Russia (moved to online)

Organizer: A. Ossadtch

Keynote Speaker (Mid-Career Award Presentation) BIOMAG 2020 Meeting of the

International Sociaty for Biomagnetism

Birmingham, UK (moved to online)

Organizer: O. Jensen

Invited Speaker Allen Institute Workshop: Toward Multipurpose Models of Cortical Circuits,

Seattle, WA (moved to online)

Organizers: A. Arkhipov, G. Einevoll

**Keynote Speaker** BrainSTIM 2020

Helsinki Finland (moved to online) Organizers: R. Ilmoniemi and V. Clark

Invited Speaker University of Oregon Institute for Neuroscience

Bend, OR (moved to online)

Organizer: N. Swann

Invited Speaker NYC Neuromodulation Conference

NY, NY (moved to online)

Organizer: G. Ruffini

Invited Speaker European Inst. of Theoretical Neurosci. Workshop: Modeling Brain Signals

Paris, France (in person)

Organizers: A. Destexhe, G. Einevoll, V. Jirsa

## 2019 **Keynote Speaker** MEG North America

Bethesda MD

Organizer: A. Nugent

Invited Speaker University of Connecticut, Brain Imaging Research Center

Storrs, CT

Organizer: F. Hoeft

Invited Speaker University of Toronto, Krembil Institute

Toronto CA

Organizer: F. Skinner

Invited Speaker Neuroscience Graduate Program Welcome Retreat, Brown Univ.

Providence, RI Organizer: A. Hart

Invited Speaker Carolina Non-Invasive Brain Stimulation Meeting

Chapel Hill, NC

Organizer: F. Frohlich

*Invited Speaker* 7<sup>th</sup> Annual Science Factory

Helsinki Finland

Organizer: R. Ilmoniemi

Invited Speaker Aalto University Brain Centre Seminar Series

Helsinki, Finland

Organizer: L. Parkkonen

Keynote Speaker 2019 International BRAIN Twitter Conferences

Online

Organizer: A. Hulten

Invited Speaker University Medical Center Hamburg-Eppendorf, Dept. of Neurophyisology

Hamburg, Germany Organizer: A. Engel

Invited Speaker University College London, Wellcome Center

London, UK

Organizer: G. Barnes, S. Besmann

### **TEACHING**

2022 - 2025	Co-Organizer and Instructor in Joint Brown University and Ben Gurion University Summer Workshop on Embodied Neurotechnologies
2019-present	Mechanism and Meaning of Neural Dynamics (NEUR 1440), Brown University, Providence RI
2018	Faculty Leader and Instructor in Wyss - Brown Neuroengineering Workshop
	Summer 2018, Providence, RI
2015-2017	"Neural Dynamics: Theory and Modeling." Graduate Course.
	Dept. of Applied Mathematics (APMA 2821V), Brown University, Providence, RI
2012-2015	Co-Instructor in "Neural Dynamics". Undergraduate Course (Instructor: Moore)
	Dept. of Neuroscience (NEURO 1440) Brown University, Providence, RI
2008	Lecturer in Neuroscience Graduate Course (Neural Dynamics)
	Brain and Cognitive Science Dept, MIT, Cambridge, MA
1998-1999	Part-time Faculty Instructor (Multivariate Calculus)
	Dept. of Mathematics, Boston College, Chestnut Hill, MA

1995-1997 Summer-Term Faculty Instructor (Algebra, Pre-Calculus, Calculus)
AHANA Student Programs Mathematics, Boston College, Chestnut Hill, MA

1996-1998 Teaching Fellow (Differential Equations)

Dept. of Mathematics, Boston University, Boston, MA

1993-1995 Teaching Fellow (Calculus, Multivariate Calculus)

Dept. of Mathematics, Boston College, Chestnut Hill, MA

### **MENTORSHIP**

### **Current Mentees**

Junior Faculty Matthew Nassar, Assistant Professor Neuroscience, Brown University

Julio Hernandez Pavlon, Assistant Professor Psychological Sci, Kansas State Univ.

Clinical Brian Kavanaugh, Assistant Professor Psychiatry & Human Behavior, Bradley Hosp

Faculty Laura Korthauer, Assistant Professor Psychiatry & Human Behavior, RIH

Post-doctoral Darcy Diesburg

David Zhou

Katharina Duecker

Carolina Pujol Fernandez

Danielle Sliva

Professional Dylan Daniels (research science software engineer)
Staff Austin Soplata (research science data scientist)

Graduate Nicholas Tolley (PhD candidate Brown Neuroscience)

Danielle Sliva (PhD candidate Brown Neuroscience)

Chloe Zimmerman (MD/PhD candidate Neuroscience & Brown Medical Student)

Adrianna Hohil (MS candidate in Biotechnology)

Jacob Tajchman (MS candidate in Biomedical Engineering)

Undergrad. Anel Zhussubali (Cognitive Neuroscience)

Phillip Meader Yetter (Neuroscience)

Research

Joyce Gao (Brown B.S. Cognitive Neuroscience ('24))

**Technicians** 

## Past Students (mentorship location; next position)

Post-doctoral Mainak Jas (MGH, Co-Mentor with Matti Hamailainen; Research Scientist, MGH)

Carmen Khol, PhD (Brown Neuroscience; Industry Data Scientist London) Blake Caldwell, PhD (Brown Neuroscience; Columbia Medical School) Robert Law, PhD (Brown Neuroscience; Research Scientist Broad Institute)

Shane Lee, PhD (Brown Neuroscience; Research Fellow, RIH)

Nathan Vierling-Claassen (MGH/Brown Neuroscience; Industry Data Science) Paul Bowary (Brown Neuroscience; Neuropsych. Resident, Brown Med. Sch.)

Graduate & Co-Mentored Graduate

Christopher Black (Brown Biomedical Engineering; Post-doc, UCL)
Prannath Moolchand (Brown Neuroscience; Post-doc Stanford)

Hyeyoung Shin (Brown Neuroscience; Post-doc Berkley)

Elvira Pirondini (EPFL; Grant Sponsored Visiting Graduate Student) Dominique Pritchett (MIT / Brown Neurosci.; Faculty Howard University)

David Ziegler (MIT Brain and Cog Sci.; Post-doc UCSD)

Ryan Thorpe (Brown Biomedical Engineering Master's; PhD cand. Neuroscience)

Undergrad. Rachel Thomson (Neuroscience)

Nova Chen (Neuroscience)

Julia Ostrowski (Brown Computational Neuroscience: Honors Thesis Advisor)

Juan Santoyo (Brown Neuroscience: Research Project Advisor)

Cooper Penner (Brown Neuroscience: Capstone Thesis Advisor; ENP, Paris) Shawn Tsutsui (Brown Applied Math: Honors Thesis Advisor; UVA Med. School) Carolina Santiago (Brown Neuroscience: Honors Thesis Advisor; Neuroelectrics) Uday Agrawal (Brown Applied Math: Honors Thesis Advisor; Harvard Med. Sch.) Maxwell Sherman (Brown Applied Math: Honors Advisor; Park Lab, Harvard)

Roan LaPlante (Brown Computer Science; MGH Technician)

Nikolas Baya (Brown Applied Math: Summer UTRA Research; Class of 2018)

Nikolai Rogalinski (Neuroscience)

Gnaneswari (Esha) Karayi (Contemplative Studies)

Technicians Qian Wan (MGH/MIT; Graduate Student Harvard)

Matthew Sacchet (MGH/MIT; Graduate Student Stanford)

Elizabeth Kaplan (Brown Neuroscience: Graduate Student UCSD)

# **Graduate Student Advisory Committees (since 2015)**

### **Graduate Students Dissertation Committee at Brown University**

Nicole Dusang (Brown Electrical and Computer Engineer, expected 2023)

Aneri Soni (Brown Neuroscience, PhD expected 2023)

Eric Klein (Brown Neuroscience, PhD expected 2023)

Ki-Soo Jeung (Brown MME, PhD expected 2023)

Seth Akers-Campbell (Brown Neuroscience, PhD 2022)

James Wilmott (Brown CLPS, PhD 2021)

Valerie Estela (Brown Neuroscience, PhD 2020)

Heysol Bermudez Cabrera (Brown Neuroscience NIH-GPP, PhD 2018)

Radu Darie (Brown BME, PhD 2018)

Brent Cross (Brown BME, MA 2015)

### **Graduate Students Dissertation Committee Outside of Brown University**

Frank Mazza (Univ. of Toronto, Department of Physiology, PhD 2024; Advisor; Etay Hay) Josep-Maria Balaguer Serra (Univ. of Pittsburg, Bioengin., PhD 2024; Advisor: Marco Capogrosso Solveig Naess Univ. of Oslo, Norway, Math. & Natural Science, PhD 2021; Advisor: Gaute Einevoll Alexandros Gelastopoulos Boston University, Dept. of Math., PhD 2019; Advisor: Nancy Kopell

## **Other Mentorship**

Google Summer of Code Mentor (Summer 2022 - 2025)

Leadership Alliance and BP-Endure Program Advisor (Summers 2019-present)

Brown UTRA Advisor (Summers 2013-present)

#### PROFESSIONAL SOCIETIES

1997-present Society of Neuroscience

2014-present Organization of Computational Neuroscience

Date Prepared: May 2025