

## Kurt A. Raaflaub: Curriculum Vitae (Dec. 2008)

### 1. Personal Information

**Present Position:** David Herlihy University Professor & Professor of Classics & History;  
Director, Program in Ancient Studies, Brown University

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**Citizenship:** U.S.

**Marital Status:** Married to Deborah D. Boedeker

**2. Home Address:** 495 Lloyd Avenue, Providence RI 02906; tel. (401) 453-1193

### 3. Education and Degrees

**Education:** University of Basel, Switzerland, 1960-63 (Greek and Latin philology, medieval and modern history)

University of Hamburg, Germany, 1963-64 (Greek and Latin philology, ancient history)

University of Basel, Switzerland, 1965-70 (ancient history, Greek and Latin philology)

**Degrees:** 1966: M.A. Latin, minor fields: Greek philology and modern history

1967: Secondary school teacher's examination. Fields: Greek and Latin

1970: Ph.D. Ancient History, minor fields: Latin and Greek

1979: "Habilitation" in Ancient History, Free University, Berlin

**Dissertation:** "Dignitatis contentio. Motivation and Political Strategy in Caesar's Civil War" (in German)

**Habilitation:** "The Emergence of Political Freedom in Ancient Greece" (in German)

### 4. Professional Appointments

1969-72: Assistant in Ancient History at the Universities of Cologne and Basel

1970-72: Part-time secondary school teacher in Basel

1972-78: Assistant Professor of Ancient History at the Free University, Berlin

1978-80: Assistant Professor of Ancient History, Brown University

1980-83: Associate Professor of Ancient History, Brown University

1983- Professor of Classics & History, Brown University

1984-89: Chairman, Department of Classics, Brown University

1989-92: John Rowe Workman Dist. Prof. of Classics and the Humanistic Tradition & Prof. of History, Brown University

1992-2000: Co-Director (with Deborah Boedeker), Center for Hellenic Studies, Washington, D.C. & Professor of Classics & History, Brown University

1996: Visiting Faculty Fellow, University of New England, Armidale NSW, Australia

2000- Director, Program in Ancient Studies  
 2001- David Herlihy University Professor and Prof. of Classics & History  
 2005-8 Royce Family Professor in Teaching Excellence

## 5. Publications

### a. Books/Monographs

1. *Dignitatis contentio. Studien zur Motivation und politischen Taktik im Bürgerkrieg zwischen Caesar und Pompeius.* Vestigia 20 (Munich: Beck, 1974): xvi, 318pp.
2. *Die Entdeckung der Freiheit. Zur historischen Semantik und Gesellschaftsgeschichte eines politischen Grundbegriffes der Griechen.* Vestigia 37 (Munich: Beck 1985): xxvi, 347pp.
3. Co-author (with J.M. Balcer, H.J. Gehrke, W. Schuller): *Studien zum Attischen Seebund* (Konstanz: Universitätsverlag, 1984).
4. Editor and contributor: *Social Struggles in Archaic Rome: New Perspectives on the Conflict of the Orders* (Berkeley and Los Angeles: Univ. of California Pr., 1986): xxv, 464pp.
5. Co-author (with W.R. Connor, M.H. Hansen, B.S. Strauss): *Aspects of Athenian Democracy* (Copenhagen: Museum Tusulanum Pr., 1990).
6. Editor (with Mark Toher) and contributor: *Between Republic and Empire: Interpretations of Augustus and his Principate* (Berkeley and Los Angeles: Univ. of California Pr., 1990, paperback ed. 1993): xxi, 495pp.
7. Editor (with Julia Emlen and Anthony Molho) and contributor: *Athens and Rome, Florence and Venice: City-States in Classical Antiquity and Medieval Italy* (Stuttgart: Steiner, and Ann Arbor: Michigan UP, 1991): 662pp.
8. Editor (with Elisabeth Müller-Luckner): *Anfänge politischen Denkens in der Antike: Die vorderasiatischen Kulturen und die Griechen* (Munich: Oldenbourg, 1993): xxxiv, 461pp.
9. Editor (with Mogens H. Hansen): *Studies in the Ancient Greek Polis. Historia Suppl. vol. 95* (Stuttgart: Steiner, 1995): 219pp.
10. Editor (with Mogens H. Hansen): *More Studies in the Ancient Greek Polis. Historia Suppl. ser. vol. 108* (Stuttgart: Steiner, 1996): 196pp.
11. Editor (with Ian Morris) and contributor: *Democracy 2500? Questions and Challenges.* Archaeol. Institute of America, Colloquium & Conference Papers 2. Dubuque, Iowa: Kendall & Hunt, 1997: 281pp.
12. Co-author (with S. M. Burstein, R. MacMullen, A. M. Ward): *Ancient History: Recent Work and New Directions* (Claremont CA: Regina Books, 1997).
13. Editor (with Deborah Boedeker) and contributor: *Democracy, Empire, and the Arts in Fifth-Century Athens.* Center for Hellenic Studies Colloquia 2 (Cambridge MA: Harvard University Press, 1998): 504pp.
14. Editor (with Nathan Rosenstein) and contributor: *War and Society in the Ancient and Medieval Worlds.* Center for Hellenic Studies Colloquia 3 (Washington, D.C.: Center for Hellenic Studies, and Cambridge MA: Harvard UP, 1999, pb ed. 2001): 484pp.

15. Author, *The Discovery of Freedom in Ancient Greece*. First English edn., revised and updated (Chicago: University Press, 2004): 430 pp.
16. Editor, *Social Struggles in Archaic Rome: New Perspectives on the Conflict of the Orders*. New edn., updated and expanded (Malden MA and Oxford: Blackwell Publishing, 2005): xxx, 417 pp.
17. Co-author (with Josiah Ober and Robert W. Wallace) and project-coordinator: *Origins of Democracy in Ancient Greece*, with chapters by Paul Cartledge and Cynthia Farrar (Berkeley: University of California Press, 2007): xi, 242 pp.
18. Editor: *War and Peace in the Ancient World* (Malden MA and Oxford: Blackwell Publishing, 2007): xii, 385 pp.
19. Editor (with Hans van Wees): *A Companion to Archaic Greece* (Malden MA and Oxford: Wiley-Blackwell Publishing: in press): 31 chapters, ca. 740 pp (publication April 2009).
20. Editor (with Richart Talbert): *Geography, Ethnography, and Perspectives of the World in Premodern Societies* (Malden MA and Oxford: Wiley-Blackwell: in press): publication fall 2009.

**b. Chapters in books (with very few exceptions, all refereed)**

1. "Vorgeschichte und Ausbruch des ersten punischen Krieges," in *Crustula Basiliensia, P. Von der Mühl, H. Fuchs, B. Wyss oblata* (Basel 1965; unpublished Festschrift).
2. "Polis tyrannos: Zur Entstehung einer politischen Metapher," in *Arktouros: Studies presented to B.M.W. Knox* (Berlin and New York 1979) 237-252.
3. "The Political Significance of Augustus' Military Reforms," in *Roman Frontier Studies, 1979. Acts of the XII International Conference of Roman Frontier Studies*. BAR Intern. Ser. 72 (1980) 1005-1025.
4. "Des freien Bürgers Recht der freien Rede. Ein Beitrag zur Sozial- und Begriffsgeschichte der athenischen Demokratie," in W. Eck et al. (eds.), *Studien zur antiken Sozialgeschichte. Festschrift F. Vittinghoff* (Cologne and Vienna 1980) 7-57.
5. "Zum Freiheitsbegriff der Griechen. Materialien und Untersuchungen zur Bedeutungsentwicklung von *eleutheros/eleutheria* in der archaischen und klassischen Zeit," in E.C. Welskopf (ed.), *Soziale Typenbegriffe im alten Griechenland und ihr Nachleben bis in die modernen Sprachen IV* (Berlin 1981) 180-405.
6. "Politisches Denken und Handeln bei den Griechen," in: *Propyläen Geschichte der Literatur I: Die Welt der Antike* (Berlin 1981) 36-67.
7. "Athens 'Ideologie der Macht' und die Freiheit des Tyrannen," in *Studien zum Attischen Seebund* (above, a3) 45-86.
8. Preface and comprehensive Research Bibliography, in Raaflaub (ed.), *Social Struggles* (above a.4) xv-xxv; 379-433.
9. "The Conflict of the Orders in Archaic Rome: A Comprehensive and Comparative Approach," *ibid.*, 1-51.
10. "From Protection and Defense to Offense and Participation: Stages in the Conflict of the Orders," *ibid.*, 198-243.
11. "Herodotus, Political Thought and the Meaning of History," in D. Boedeker and J. Peradotto (eds.), *Herodotus and the Invention of History, Arethusa* 20 (1987) 221-48.

12. "Grundzüge, Ziele und Ideen der Opposition gegen die Kaiser im 1. Jh. n. Chr.: Versuch einer Standortbestimmung," in O. Reverdin and B. Grange (eds.), *Oppositions et résistances à l'empire d'Auguste à Trajan*. Entretiens sur l'antiquité classique 33 (Vandoeuvres - Geneva 1987) 1-55.
13. "Die Militärreformen des Augustus und die politische Problematik des frühen Prinzipats," in: G. Binder (ed.), *Saeculum Augustum I: Herrschaft und Gesellschaft*. Wege der Forschung 266 (Darmstadt 1987) 246-307.
14. "Die Anfänge des politischen Denkens bei den Griechen," in I. Fetscher and H. Münkler (eds.), *Pipers Handbuch der politischen Ideen I: Frühe Hochkulturen und europäische Antike* (Munich 1988) 189-271.
15. "Politisches Denken im Zeitalter Athens," *ibid.*, 273-368.
16. "Die Entdeckung der Freiheit durch die Griechen," in *Der Name der Freiheit, 1288 - 1988*. Exhibition Catalogue (Cologne 1988) 7-16.
17. "Athenische Geschichte und mündliche Überlieferung," in J. von Ungern-Sternberg and H. Reinau (eds.), *Vergangenheit in mündlicher Überlieferung*. Colloquium Rauricum I (Stuttgart 1988) 197-225.
18. "Opposition to Augustus" (together with L.J. Samons), in K. Raaflaub and M. Toher (eds.), *Between Republic and Empire* (above, a.5) 417-54.
19. "Editor's Preface," *ibid.* xi-xxi.
20. "Expansion und Machtbildung in frühen Polis-Systemen," in W. Eder (ed.), *Staat und Staatlichkeit in der frühen römischen Republik* (Stuttgart 1990) 511-45.
21. "City-State, Territory and Empire in Classical Antiquity," in Emlen, Molho and Raaflaub (eds.), *Athens and Rome...* (above, a.7) 565-88.
22. "Homer und die Geschichte des 8. Jh.v.Chr.," in J. Latacz (ed.), *Zweihundert Jahre moderne Homerforschung: Rückblick und Ausblick*. Coll. Rauricum 2 (Stuttgart 1991) 205-56.
23. "Politics and Society in Fifth-Century Rome," in M.A. Levi (ed.), *Bilancio Critico su Roma arcaica fra monarchia e repubblica, in memoria di Ferdinando Castagnoli* (Rome: Accademia Nazionale dei Lincei, 1993) 129-57.
24. "Zur Einführung," in Raaflaub and Müller-Luckner (eds.), *Anfänge politischen Denkens* (above, a.8) vii-xxii.
25. "Homer to Solon: The Rise of the Polis (The Written Sources)," in M. H. Hansen (ed.), *The Ancient Greek City-State* (Copenhagen 1993) 41-105.
26. "Rome, Italy, and Appius Claudius Caecus before the Pyrrhic Wars" (together with J.D. Richards and L.J. Samons II), in T. Hackens and R. R. Holloway (eds.), *The Age of Pyrrhus*. Archaeologia Transatlantica 11 (Louvain-la Neuve, Belgium, and Providence, R.I. 1992 [1995]), 16-50.
27. "Democracy, Power, and Imperialism in Fifth-Century Athens," in J.P. Euben, J. Ober, J. Wallach (eds.), *Athenian Political Thought and the Reconstruction of American Democracy* (Ithaca, NY, 1994) 103-46.
28. "Einleitung und Bilanz: Kleisthenes, Ephialtes und die Begründung der Demokratie," in K. Kinzl (ed.), *Demokratia: Der Weg zur Demokratie bei den Griechen*. Wege der Forschung 657 (Darmstadt: Wissenschaftliche Buchgesellschaft, 1995) 1-54, 451-52.

29. "Equalities and Inequalities in Athenian Democracy," in J. Ober & C. Hedrick (eds.), *Demokratia: A Conversation on Democracies, Ancient and Modern* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1996) 139-74.
30. "Born to be Wolves? Origins of Roman Imperialism," in E. Harris & R. W. Wallace (eds.), *Transitions to Empire in the Graeco-Roman World, 360-146 B.C.* (Norman, OK: University of Oklahoma Press, 1996) 273-314.
31. "Solon and the Emergence of Politics in Greece," in S. Settis (ed.), *I Greci*, vol. II.1 (Turin: Einaudi, 1996) 1035-81 (in Italian).
32. "Freedom in the Ancient World," in *Oxford Classical Dictionary*, 3rd ed. (Oxford: Clarendon Pr., 1996) 609-11.
33. "Homeric Society," in I. Morris & B. Powell (eds.), *A New Companion to Homer* (Leiden: Brill, 1997) 624-48.
34. "Legend or Historical Personality? Solon Reconsidered," in J. Papademetriou (ed.), *Acta: First Panhellenic and International Conference on Ancient Greek Literature, Athens 1994* (Athens: Hellenic Society for Humanistic Studies, 1997), 97-117.
35. "Power in the Hands of the People: Foundations of Athenian Democracy," in I. Morris & K. A. Raaflaub (eds.), *Democracy 2500? Questions and Challenges* (above a.11), 31-66.
36. "The Thetes and Democracy: Response to J. Ober," *ibid.*, 87-103.
37. "Soldiers, Citizens, and the Evolution of the Early Greek Polis," in L. Mitchell and P. J. Rhodes (eds.), *The Development of the Polis in Archaic Greece* (London: Routledge, 1997) 49-59.
38. "Greece," in S. Burstein, R. MacMullen, K. Raaflaub, A. Ward, *Ancient History: Recent Work and New Directions* (above, a.12), 1-35.
39. "Homer, the Trojan War, and History," in D. Boedeker (ed.), *The World of Troy: Homer, Schliemann, and the Treasures of Priam* (Washington DC: Society for the Preservation of the Greek Heritage, 1997) 74-97. Reprinted in *The Classical World* 91 (1998) 386-403.
40. "A Historian's Headache: How to Read 'Homeric Society'?" In N.R.E. Fisher & H. van Wees (eds.), *Archaic Greece: New Evidence and New Approaches* (London: Duckworth & Swansea: The Classical Press of Wales, 1998) 169-93.
41. "The Transformation of Athens in the Fifth Century," in D. Boedeker & K. A. Raaflaub (eds.), *Democracy, Empire, and the Arts in Fifth-Century Athens* (above a.13) 15-41.
42. "Introduction" (with D. Boedeker), *ibid.* 1-13.
43. "Reflections and Conclusions" (with D. Boedeker), *ibid.* 319-44.
44. "Leaders in War and Bravery: The Ideology of War in Late Fifth-Century Athens," in E. N. Genovese (ed.), *The Gail A. Burnett Lectures in Classics* (San Diego: Dept. of Classics and Humanities, SDSU, 1998), 9-32.
45. "Homer, Political Thought, and the Discovery of Civic Responsibility," in D. Boedeker (ed.), *The Iliad, the Odyssey, and the Real World* (Washington DC: Society for the Preservation of the Greek Heritage, 1998) 97-118.
46. "War and Society in Archaic and Classical Greece," in K. A. Raaflaub & N. Rosenstein (eds.), *War and Society in the Ancient and Medieval Worlds* (above a.14) 129-61.

47. "Influence, Adaptation, and Interaction: Near Eastern and Early Greek Political Thought," in S. Aro and R. Whiting (eds.), *The Heirs of Assyria* (Helsinki: State Archives of Assyria Project, 2000) 51-64.
48. "Poets, Lawgivers, and the Beginnings of Greek Political Reflection," in C. Rowe & M. Schofield (eds.), *The Cambridge History of Greek and Roman Political Thought* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000) 23-59.
49. "Zeus Eleutherios, Dionysos the Liberator, and the Athenian Tyrannicides: Anachronistic Uses of Fifth-Century Political Concepts," in Pernille Flensted Jensen *et al.* (eds.), *Polis and Politics: Studies in Ancient Greek History Presented to Mogens Herman Hansen* (Copenhagen: Museum Tusulanum Press, 2000) 249-75.
50. "To Challenge the Olympian? Trials in the circle of Pericles" (in German), in L. Burckhardt & J. von Ungern-Sternberg (eds.), *Great Trials in Ancient Athens (Grosse Prozesse im antiken Athen)* (Munich: Beck, 2000) 96-113.
51. "Political Thought, Civic Responsibility, and the Greek Polis," in Thomas Arnason & Peter Murphy (eds.), *Agon, Logos, Polis: The Greek Achievement and Its Aftermath* (Stuttgart: Steiner, 2001) 72-117.
52. "Father of All—Destroyer of All: War in Late Fifth-Century Athenian Discourse and Ideology," in B. Strauss & D. McCann (eds.), *War and Democracy: A Comparative Study of the Korean War and the Peloponnesian War* (Armonk NY and London: M. E. Sharpe, 2001) 307-56.
53. "Philosophy, Science, Politics: Herodotus and the Intellectual Trends of His Time," in Egbert Bakker *et al.* (eds.), *A Companion to Herodotus* (Leiden: Brill, 2002) 149-86.
54. "Herodot und Thukydides: Persischer Imperialismus im Lichte der athenischen Sizilienpolitik," in Norbert Ehrhardt and Linda-Marie Günther (eds.), *Widerstand – Anpassung – Integration: Die griechische Staatenwelt und Rom. Festschrift für Jürgen Deininger* (Stuttgart: Steiner, 2002) 11-40.
55. "Stick and Glue: The Function of Tyranny in Fifth-Century Athenian Democracy," in Kathryn A. Morgan (ed.), *Popular Tyranny: Sovereignty and Its Discontents in Ancient Greece* (Austin: University of Texas Press, 2003): 59-93.
56. "Zwischen Adel und Volk: Freiheit als Sinnkonzept in Griechenland und Rom" (Between aristocracy and people: freedom as a 'sense-concept' in Greece and Rome), in K.-J. Hölkenskamp, J. Rüsen, E. Stein-Hölkenskamp, and H. T. Grütter (eds.), *Sinn (in der Antike: Orientierungssysteme, Leitbilder und Wertkonzepte im Altertum (Sense [in] antiquity: systems of orientation, models, and value concepts in the ancient world)* (Mainz: von Zabern, 2003): 55-80.
57. "Caesar the Liberator? Factional Politics, Civil War, and Ideology," in Francis Cairns and Elaine Fantham (eds.), *Caesar against Liberty? Perspectives on His Autocracy* (Cambridge: Francis Cairns, 2003): 35-67.
58. "Die Bedeutung der Dark Ages: Mykene, Troia und die Griechen" (The significance of the Dark Ages: Mycene, Troy, and the Greeks), in Christoph Ulf (ed.), *Der neue Streit um Troia. Eine Bilanz (The new fight about Troy: drawing a balance)* (Munich: Beck, 2003): 309-29.
59. "Freedom for the Messenians? A Note on the Impact of Slavery and Helotage on the Greek Concept of Freedom," in Susan Alcock and Nino Luraghi (eds.), *Helots and Their*

- Masters in Laconia and Messenia: Histories, Ideologies, Structures* (Washington DC: Center for Hellenic Studies, 2003) 169-90.
60. "The Alleged Ostracism of Damon," in Geoffrey W. Bakewell and James P. Sickinger (eds.), *Gestures: Essays in Ancient History, Literature, and Philosophy Presented to Alan L. Boegehold* (Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2003) 317-31.
  61. "Polis, 'The Political,' and Political Thought: New Departures in Ancient Greece, c. 800-500 BCE," in Johannes Arnason (ed.), *The Axial Age Revisited* (Leiden: Brill, 2004) 253-83.
  62. "Between East and West: Phoenician Influences on the Formation of the Greek Polis?" (in German), in Robert Rollinger and Christoph Ulf (eds.), *Griechische Archaik und der Orient: Interne und externe Impulse* (Berlin: Akademie-Verlag, 2004) 271-89.
  63. "Aristocracy and Freedom of Speech in the Graeco-Roman World," in Ralph M. Rosen and Ineke Sluiter (eds.), *Freedom of Speech in Classical Antiquity* (Leiden: Brill, 2004) 41-61.
  64. "Archaic Greek Aristocrats as Carriers of Cultural Interaction," in Robert Rollinger and Christoph Ulf (eds.), *Commerce and Monetary Systems in the Ancient World: Means of Transmission and Cultural Interaction: 5<sup>th</sup> International Melammu Conference 2002* (Stuttgart: Steiner, 2004) 197-217.
  65. (together with Deborah Boedeker): "Tragedy and City," in Rebecca Bushnell (ed.), *A Companion to Tragedy* (Oxford: Blackwell, 2005) 109-27.
  66. "The Significance of *Hellenische Poleis* and *Soziale Typenbegriffe* after Thirty Years" (in German), in Isolde Stark (ed.), *Elisabeth Charlotte Welskopf und die Alte Geschichte in der DDR (E. C. Welskopf and Ancient History in the GDR)*, (Stuttgart: Steiner, 2005) 252-65.
  67. "Epic and History," in John M. Foley (ed.), *A Companion to Ancient Epic*, 55-70 (Oxford: Blackwell, 2005) 55-70.
  68. "Homeric Warriors, Protohoplites, and the Polis: Toward the Solution of Old Problems" (in German), in Burkhard Meissner et al. (eds.), *War – Society – Institutions: Contributions to a Comparative History of War (Krieg – Gesellschaft – Institutionen: Beiträge zu einer vergleichenden Kriegsgeschichte)*. (Berlin: Akademie-Verlag, 2005) 209-66.
  69. "Athenian and Spartan *eunomia*, or: What to Do with Solon's Timocracy?" In Josine Blok and André Lardinois (eds.), *Solon: New Historical and Philological Perspectives*, 390-428. Leiden: Brill, 2006.
  70. "Historical Approaches to Homer." In Sigrid Deger-Jalkotzy and Irene S. Lemos (eds.), *Ancient Greece: From the Mycenaean Palaces to the Age of Homer*, 449-62. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2006.
  71. "Romulus and the She-Wolf: Rome's Beginnings between Myth and History" (in German). In Elke Stein-Hölkeskamp and Karl-Joachim Hölkeskamp (eds.), *Erinnerungsorte der Antike: die römische Welt (Places of Memory in Antiquity: the Roman World)*, 18-39. Munich: Beck, 2006.
  72. "Introduction." In Raaflaub et al., *Origins of Democracy in Ancient Greece* (above a 17), 1-21.
  73. "People's Power and Egalitarian Trends in Archaic Greece." Ibid. 22-48 (together with Robert W. Wallace).
  74. "The Break-Through of *demokratia* in Mid-Fifth-Century Athens." Ibid. 105-54.

75. "Thucydides on Democracy and Oligarchy." In Antonios Rengakos & Antonios Tsakmakis (eds.), *Brill's Companion to Thucydides*, 189-222. Leiden: Brill, 2006.
76. "Introduction: Searching for Peace in the Ancient World." In Raaflaub (ed.), *War and Peace in the Ancient World* (above a 18), 1-33.
77. "Between Myth and History: Rome's Rise from Village to Empire (the Eighth Century to 264)." In Nathan Rosenstein and Robert Morstein-Marx (eds.), *A Companion to the Roman Republic* (Malden MA and Oxford: Blackwell Publishing, 2006): 125-146.
78. "Warfare in Athenian Society." In Loren J. Samons II (ed.), *The Cambridge Companion to the Age of Pericles* (Cambridge: University Press, 2007): 96-124.
79. "Democracy." In Konrad H. Kinzl (ed.), *A Companion to the Classical Greek World* (Malden MA and Oxford: Blackwell Publishing, 2006): 387-415.
80. "Homer and Thucydides on Peace and Just War." In Michael B. Cosmopoulos (ed.), *Experiencing War: Trauma and Society in Ancient Greece and Today* (Chicago: Ares Publishers, 2007) 81-94.
81. "Caesar and Augustus as Liberators?" In Ernst Baltrusch (ed.), *Caesar* (Darmstadt: Wissenschaftliche Buchgesellschaft, 2007) 229-61.
82. "Enki and Prometheus: The Culture Hero in Mesopotamian and Greek Myth and Thought" (in Portuguese), in *Letras Clássicas* 6 (2002 [2007]), 11-23.
83. "The Reforms of Josiah and Solon: The Usefulness of Comparison" (in German). In Leonhard Burckhardt and Jürgen von Ungern-Sternberg (eds.), *Lawgiving in Ancient Societies (West Asia, Israel, Greece, and Rome)*. Berlin: De Gruyter. 29 pp. ms.
84. "Homer and Thucydides on Peace and Just War." In Michael B. Cosmopoulos (ed.), *Experiencing War: Trauma and Society in Ancient Greece and Today*, 81-94. Chicago: Ares Publishers, 2007.
85. "Zeus and Prometheus: Greek Interpretations of Near Eastern Myths" (in German). In M. Bernett, W. Nippel, and A. Winterling (eds.), *Christian Meier zur Diskussion*, 33-60. Stuttgart.

### **c. Refereed journal articles**

1. "Zum politischen Wirken der caesarfreundlichen Volkstribunen am Vorabend des Bürgerkrieges," *Chiron* 4 (1974) 293-326.
2. "Caesar und die Friedensverhandlungen zu Beginn des Bürgerkrieges von 49 v. Chr.," *Chiron* 5 (1975) 247-300.
3. "Beute, Vergeltung, Freiheit? - Zur Zielsetzung des Delisch-Attischen Seebundes," *Chiron* 9 (1979) 1-22.
4. "Zeus als Retter- und Befreiergott. Zur Verbindung von Religion, Kult und Politik in der Antike," *Journal für Geschichte* 3 (1981) 32-35.
5. "Democracy, Oligarchy, and the Concept of the 'Free Citizen' in Late Fifth-Century Athens," *Political Theory* 11 (1983) 517-544.
6. "Freiheit in Athen und Rom: Ein Beispiel divergierender politischer Begriffsentwicklung in der Antike," *Historische Zeitschrift* 238 (1984) 529-567.
7. "Homer and the Beginnings of Political Thought in Greece," in *Proceedings of the Boston Area Colloquium of Ancient Philosophy* 4 (1988) 1-25.

8. "Contemporary Perceptions of Democracy in Fifth-Century Athens," *Classica et Mediaevalia* 40 (1989) 33-70, also in *Aspects of Athenian Democracy* (above, a4) 33-70.
9. "Die Anfänge des politischen Denkens bei den Griechen," *Historische Zeitschrift* 248 (1989) 1-32.
10. "Politisches Denken und Krise der Polis: Athen im Verfassungskonflikt des späten 5. Jh.v.Chr.," *Historische Zeitschrift* 255 (1992) 1-60.
11. "I Greci scoprono la libertà," *Opus* 9-10 (1990-91 [1993]) 7-28.
12. "Politics and Interstate Relations in the World of Early Greek Poleis: Homer and Beyond," *Antichthon* 31 (1997) 1-27.
13. "Between a Rock and a Hard Place: Reflections on the Role of Ancient History in a Modern University," *Classical Journal* 98 (2003): 415-31.
14. "Homeric Warriors and Battles: Trying to Resolve Old Problems." *Classical World* 101.4 (2008) 469-83.

**d. Articles and chapters accepted for publication or in press (all refereed)**

1. "Constitutional Thought and Law: Ancient Greece," in *Oxford Encyclopedia of Legal History*. 13 pp. ms.
2. "Intellectual Achievements in Archaic Greece." In K. Raaflaub and H. van Wees (eds.), *Companion to Archaic Greece* (above 5a #19), 43 pp. ms.
3. "Early Greek Political Thought in Its Mediterranean Context" (in German). In Hartmut Matthäus (ed.), *Die Ursprünge Europas und der Orient: Kulturelle Beziehungen von der Späten Bronzezeit bis zur Frühen Eisenzeit (The Origins of Europe and the Orient: Cultural Relations from the late Bronze Age to the Early Iron Age)*. 34 pp. ms.
4. "Early Greek Political Thought in Its Mediterranean Context" (revised and expanded English version of #3 above). In Ryan Balot (ed.), *A Companion to Greek and Roman Political Thought* (Malden MA and Oxford: Blackwell Publishing). 33 pp. ms.
5. "The Early Greek Polis: From Homer to 'Lycurgan' Sparta and Solonian Athens." In Nikolaos Kaltsas (ed.), *Athens – Sparta: Contributions to the Research on the Archaeology and History of the Two City-States*. 22 pp. ms.
6. "The Sorcerer's Apprentice: Athens and Persia after the Persian Wars." In Apostolos Pierris (ed.), *Symposium Laureoticum*. 22 pp. ms.
7. "Learning from the Enemy? Athenian Imperial Policies and Persian 'Instruments of Empire'." In John Ma, Nikolaos Papazarkadas, and Robert Parker (eds.), *Interpreting the Athenian Empire: New Essays* (London: Duckworth, 2009) 89-124.
8. "Ulterior Motives in Ancient Historiography: What exactly, and Why?" In Lin Foxhall and Hans-Joachim Gehrke (eds.), *Intentionale Geschichte – Spinning Time* (Stuttgart 2008). 25pp. ms.
9. "The Truth about Tyranny: The Historian's Responsibility in Early Imperial Rome." In Jakub Pigon and Gosciwit Malinowski (eds.), *The Children of Herodotus* (Cambridge 2008). 22 pp. ms.
10. "Poker for Power and Liberty: Caesar's Civil War as a Turning Point in the Transition from Republic to Empire in Rome" (in German). In Bernhard Linke, Mischa Meier, and Meret Strothmann (eds.), *Zwischen Monarchie und Republik: Gesellschaftliche Stabilisierungsleistungen und politische Transformationspotentiale in den antiken Stadtstaaten (Between Monarchy and*

*Republic: Efforts at Social Stabilization and Potentials for Political Transformation in Ancient City-States* (Stuttgart: Steiner, 2008) 25pp. ms.

11. "Creating a Grand Coalition of True Roman Citizens: On Caesar's Political Strategy in the *Bellum Civile*," in Brian W. Breed, Cynthia Damon, and Andreola Rossi (eds.), "See How I Rip Myself!" Rome and Its Civil Wars, 15 pp. ms.
12. "From City-State to Empire: Rome in Comparative Perspective," in Johann Arnason (ed.), Rome and the Formation and Transformation of Empires in the Ancient World," 28 pp. ms.
13. "The *Bellum civile*," in Miriam Griffin (ed.), *Companion to Julius Caesar*, 25 pp. ms.
14. "Oligarchy," in *Oxford Encyclopedia of Ancient Greece and Rome*, 2pp. ms.
15. "Perfecting the 'Political Creature' (*zoion politikon*): Equality and 'The Political' in the Evolution of Greek Democracy." In Johann Arnason, Kurt Raaflaub, and Peter Wagner (eds.), *The Greek polis and the Invention of Democracy: A Politico-Cultural Transformation and Its Interpretations*. 50 pp. ms.

### **Reprints:**

1. "Homer and the Beginning of Political Thought in Greece" (1988) repr. in Eric W. Robinson (ed.), *Ancient Greek Democracy* (Oxford: Blackwell, 2003).
2. *Social Struggles in Archaic Rome* (1986) pp. 217-18, repr. in Nava Segal (ed.), *Rome: Imperialism and Empire* (The Open Univ. of Israel: 2003).
3. "The Political Significance of Augustus' Military Reforms" (1979), in: Augustus, edited by Jonathan Edmondson, *Edinburgh Readings in the Ancient World*, 2007.

### **e. Book reviews**

Review articles in *Gnomon* 46 (1974) 50-55; 47 (1975) 262-272; 49 (1977) 486-498.

### **g. Invited lectures, papers read, conferences organized**

#### **Colloquia, conferences, lecture series organized**

1. New England Colloquium of Ancient History: Spring 1980 (Brown)
2. International Conference "The Conflict of the Orders in Archaic Rome:" Fall 1981 (Brown)
3. Seminar: "The Conflict of the Orders in Archaic Rome" (Annual Meeting of the APA, December 1981 in San Francisco)
4. Lecture series "Early America and the Classics:" Fall 1982 (Brown)
5. Series of Colloquia "Augustus and the Emergence of Imperial Ideology in Rome:" Spring 1987 (Brown)
6. Colloquium "The Classical Tradition and the American Constitution:" April 1988 (Brown)
7. Annual Meeting of the Association of Ancient Historians: May 1989 (Brown)
8. International Conference: "Athens and Rome, Florence and Venice: City-States in Classical Antiquity and Medieval Italy:" May 1989 (Brown)
9. International Conference: "Anfänge politischen Denkens in der Antike: Die vorderasiatischen Kulturen und die Griechen:" June 1990 (Historisches Kolleg, Munich)
10. Colloquium and Panel, "Democracy 2500: Questions and Challenges:" Sept. 1993 (Center for Hellenic Studies), Dec. 1993 (Joint Panel at Annual AIA/APA Meeting in Washington)

11. International Colloquium, "Democracy, Empire, and the Arts in Fifth-Century Athens:" Aug. 1995 (Center for Hellenic Studies, Coll. 2, together with Deborah Boedeker)
12. International Colloquium, "War and Society in the Ancient and Medieval Worlds:" June 1996 (Center for Hellenic Studies, Coll. 3, together with Nathan Rosenstein)
13. Lecture series, "Perceptions and Representations of the Past in Ancient Civilizations": 2001-2.
14. Lecture series and Colloquium, "War, Peace, Reconciliation in the Ancient World": 2002-3
15. Lecture series, "Origins and Function of Writing in the Ancient World": 2003-4.
16. Lecture series, "Writing History in the Ancient World": 2004-5.
17. Meeting of European Network for the Study of Ancient Greek History (Brown University, April 15-17, 2005).
18. Lecture series and conference (together with Richard Talbert), "Geography, Ethnography, and Perspectives of the World, from Antiquity to the Renaissance": 2005-6.
19. Local organizer: "Greek History and the Historical Imagination" (a conference in honor of Charles W. Fornara), Brown University, Oct. 13-14, 2006
20. Conference, "Epic and History" (together with David Konstan): Dec. 2006.
21. Conference, "60 Years After: Revisiting the Intellectual Adventure of Ancient Man" (together with Francesca Rochberg): March 2008.
22. Conference, "Thinking, Recording, and Writing History in the Ancient World": December 2008.

**Invited contributor to conferences (selection):**

1. Colloquium: "Athens and the Delian League," Konstanz, West Germany, 1981
2. Intern. Meeting of the "Conference for the Study of Political Thought" and the "Society for Greek Political Thought" on "Classical Greek Political Thought," New York, 1983.
3. Intern. Colloquium on "The Opposition against the Emperors in the First Century A.D.," Fondation Hardt, Geneva, Switzerland, 1986.
4. Intern. Conference on "Athenian Democracy," Boston University, 1987.
5. Intern. Conference on "Oral Tradition - Oral History," Augst/Basel, Switzerland, 1987.
6. Boston Area Colloquium of Ancient Philosophy, Boston College, 1987.
7. Intern. Conference on "The Age of Pyrrhus," Brown University, 1988.
8. Intern. Conference on "The Formation of the State in Early Rome," Berlin, West Germany, 1988.
9. Intern. Conference on "200 Years of Homeric Scholarship," Augst/Basel, 1989.
10. Intern. Colloquium on "Bilancio Critico su Roma arcaica fra monarchia e repubblica (in memoria di Ferdinando Castagnoli)", Rome, Accademia dei Lincei, June 1991.
11. Intern. Conference, celebrating the 250th anniversary of the Royal Danish Academy of Sciences, on "The Ancient Greek City-State," Copenhagen, July 1992.
12. Intern. Conference on "Democracy Ancient and Modern," Washington, D.C. April 1993.
13. Hellenic Society for Humanistic Studies, first international meeting, Athens, Greece, May 1994.
14. Intern. Colloquium on "The Rise of the Polis in Archaic Greece," Durham, U.K., Sept. 1995.
15. Intern. Colloquium on "Archaic Greece: The Evidence and its Limits," Cardiff, U.K. Sept. '95.

16. Intern. Conference on “Narrating Antiquity: Epic and History in the Ancient World,” Armidale, Australia, July 1996.
17. Intern. Colloquium on “Troy, Schliemann, Homer,” Smithsonian Institution, Feb. 1997.
18. Panel on “What a Difference a Decade Makes,” Annual Meeting of the AAH, May 1997.
19. Intern. Conference on “Popular Tyranny,” UCLA, March 1998.
20. Intern. Conference on “Great Trials in Ancient Athens,” Augst, Switzerland, June 1999.
21. Intern. Conference on “Sinn- und Orientierungskonzepte in der Antike,” Essen, Germany, February 2001
22. 7th Annual Langford Conference on “Caesar vs. Liberty: Shifting Perspectives on Caesar’s Civil Wars,” Tallahassee (Florida), Florida State University, March 2001
23. European Workshop for the Study of Archaic Greece, 1<sup>st</sup> meeting, Utrecht, Holland, Apr. 2001
24. Intern. Conference on “Axial Age Transformations” (organized by the Israel Academy and the European University Institute in Florence, Italy), Florence, Dec. 2001
25. Workshop “Democratic Deliberation In and Out of Attica,” University of Crete (Rethymno), June 2002
26. 2d Penn – Leiden Colloquium on “Freedom of Speech in Ancient Greece and Rome,” Univ. of Pennsylvania, May 2002
27. 5<sup>th</sup> International Melammu Conference 2002: “Commerce and Monetary Systems in the Ancient World: Means of Transmission and Cultural Interaction,” Univ. of Innsbruck, Austria, Oct. 2002
28. Intern. Conference on “E. Ch. Welskopf and Ancient History in the DDR,” Univ. of Halle-Wittenberg, Germany, Nov. 2002
29. European Science Foundation Exploratory Workshop on “Archaic Greek culture: the archaeological and historical context of the first writing in Europe,” Launde Abbey, Leics. UK, Dec. 2002
30. Intern. Conference (Leventis Foundation): “Ancient Greece from the Mycenaean Palaces to the Age of Homer”. Edinburgh University, Jan. 2003.
31. Mellon Foundation Sawyer Seminar at Pennsylvania State University, April 2003, with talk on “Hesiod, Political Thought, and the Transformation of Near Eastern Ideas”
32. Conference on “War, Society, Institutions in the Ancient World,” with lecture on “Homer’s Warriors and the Emergence of the Hoplite Phalanx.” May 2003, in Wittenberg (Germany).
33. Intern. Conference on “Solon: New Historical and Philological Perspectives,” with lecture on “Solon’s and Lycurgus’s *eunomia*: A Comparison.” Dec. 2003 in Nijmegen (Holland).
34. Conference on “Achilles in Iraq: War and Peace in Ancient Greece and the Modern World,” Univ. of Missouri at St. Louis, with lecture on “The Quest for Peace and Just War in Ancient Greece: Case Studies in Homer and Thucydides,” April 2004.
35. Conference in Honor of Christian Meier, at the Center for Interdisciplinary Research at the University of Bielefeld, Germany, with lecture on “Prometheus between East and West,” June 2004.
36. XIIth Congress of the International Federation of the Societies of Classical Studies (FIEC), Ouro Preto (Brasil), with a lecture on “Augustus and the Restoration of Liberty in Rome,” August 2004.

37. Conference on “Violence: An Interdisciplinary Investigation into the Human Condition.” 4<sup>th</sup> Annual Bellarmine Forum, Loyola Marymount University, Los Angeles, with a lecture on “Attempts to Control War and Violence in the Ancient World,” Nov. 2004.
38. Conference on “Sappho, Alcaeus, and Pittacus: Lesbos in the Archaic Greek World,” Lesbos (Greece), August 2005.
39. First Mexican International Congress for Classical Studies, Mexiko City (Sept. 2005).
40. Colloquium on “Law-Giving in Ancient Societies (Ancient Near East, Israel, Greece, Rome),” Augst (Switzerland), Sept. 2005.
41. Colloquium on “Conditions of Democracy: From Ancient Mesopotamia to Modern Iraq” (New York University), Nov. 2005.
42. Intern. Conference on “The Origins of Europe and the Orient: Cultural Relations from the Bronze Age to the Iron Age,” University of Erlangen (Germany), Feb. 2006.
43. “Symposium Laureoticum,” Sounion (Greece), July 2006.
44. “Intentional History — Spinning Time”: International Conference organized by the European Network for the Study of Ancient Greek History, Univ. of Freiburg (Germany) Sept. 15-17
45. “Between Monarchy and Republic: Attempts at Social Stabilization and the Potential for Political Transformation in Ancient City-States”: Univ. of Bochum (Germany), Sept. 27-29, 2006
46. “The Greek *polis* and the Invention of Democracy: A Politico-Cultural Transformation and Its Interpretations”: Florence (Italy), European University Institute, Oct. 6-8, 2006.
47. “Greek History and the Historical Imagination” (a conference in honor of Charles W. Fornara), Brown University, Oct. 13-14, 2006.
48. “See How I Rip Myself!” Rome and Its Civil Wars”: Amherst College and University of Massachusetts, Amherst, Nov. 10-11, 2007.
49. “Ancient Greece: Man the Measure of All Things—Man the Political Being”: Conference on “Sixty Years After” (above) at Brown, March 8, 2008.
50. “The Men are the Polis: Citizens and Soldiers in Early Greece: A Reappraisal.” Conference on “The Origins of the Greek Phalanx: Hoplite Warfare and the Archaic and Classical Polis,” April 4-5, 2008, Yale University.
51. “Herodotus, Marathon, and the Historian’s Choice.” Conference on “Marathon: The Battle and the Deme,” September 13, 2008, Marathon (Greece).
52. “The Presence of the Past: The Persian Army and Persian Warfare in Herodotus’s Interpretation,” Conference on “Herodotus and the Persian Empire,” Nov. 24, 2008, University of Innsbruck (Austria).

**Invited lectures and seminars (selection):**

**USA:** Harvard, Yale, Chicago, Princeton, Stanford, Berkeley, UCLA, UC Irvine, UC Santa Cruz, College of the Holy Cross, Boston University, Fairfield Univ., Mt. Holyoke, Dartmouth, Boston Univ., Boston College, Johns Hopkins, St. Johns College, Chapel Hill, Univ. of Texas at Austin, Connecticut College, Univ. of Virginia, Union College, Southern Methodist Univ., Univ. of Wisconsin, Northwestern University, Univ. of Chicago, Univ. of Washington Seattle, Bryn

Mawr College, Colby College, Creighton University, University of Iowa, Pennsylvania State Univ., Washington Univ. St. Louis, Trinity Univ. San Antonio, Tulane Univ., Loyola Univ. (New Orleans), Xavier Univ. (New Orleans), Willamette Univ., Reed College, Lewis & Clark College, New York University.

**Canada:** MacMaster University, Univ. of Toronto, Trent University, Univ. of Ottawa, Univ. of British Columbia, Univ. of Victoria, Univ. of Calgary.

**U.K.** Cambridge.

**Switzerland:** Universities of Basel, Bern, Zurich.

**Germany:** Universities of Freiburg i.Br., Essen, Hamburg, Free Univ. and Humboldt Univ. Berlin, Bochum, Rostock, Saarbrücken, Bonn, Cologne, Aachen, Bielefeld, Eichstätt, Halle, Dresden, Leipzig, Jena, Magdeburg, Münster, Kommission für Alte Geschichte und Epigraphik of the German Archaeological Institute, Munich.

**Denmark:** Univ. of Copenhagen.

**Italy:** Univ. of Pisa, Florence.

**Israel:** Tel Aviv Univ., Bar Ilan Univ.

**Greece:** Univ. of Crete (Rethymno), Ioannina, Thessaloniki, Athens; German Archaeological Institute Athens.

**Australia:** Univ. of New England in Armidale NSW, Univ. of Melbourne, Univ. of Newcastle, Univ. of Sydney, Macquarie Univ. in Sydney.

**Austria:** Univ. of Innsbruck.

**Mexico:** Mexico City.

### **In 2007**

Feb. 1: "Early Greek Political Thought in Its Mediterranean Context." University of Innsbruck, Austria.

Feb. 2: Same. Institute for Ancient History and Epigraphy, German Archaeological Institute. Munich, Germany.

Mar. 13: "The Quest for Peace in the Ancient World." Tulane University

Mar. 14: "The Use and Purpose of History in the Ancient World." Tulane University

Mar. 15: "Leaders in War and Bravery: The Ideology of War in Fifth-Century Athens." Xavier University New Orleans

Mar. 16: Same. Loyola University New Orleans

Mar. 20: Same: Willamette University, Salem OR, and AIA chapter

Mar. 21: "The Creation of Political Terminology in Ancient Greece." Willamette Univ.

Mar. 22: "The Quest for Peace in the Ancient World." Lewis & Clark College, Portland OR.

Apr. 12: "Early Greek Political Thought in Its Mediterranean Context." German Archaeological Institute, Athens.

Apr. 13: "The Sorcerer's Apprentice: Athens and the Persian Empire in the 5<sup>th</sup> Century BCE." Meeting of the European Network for the Study of Ancient Greek History, University of Athens, Greece.

April 21: "The Rise of the Polis: From Homer to 'Lycurgan' Sparta and Solonian Athens." Colloquium on "Athens and Sparta," Onassis Foundation, New York.

April 28: "Early Greek Political Thought in Its Mediterranean Context." University of Toronto.

May 22: "Zeus, Prometheus, and Early Greek Political Thought: Greek Adaptations of Ancient West Asian Myths." Univ. of Warsaw, Poland, Dept. of Classics.

- May 23: "Leaders in War and Bravery: The Ideology of War in Fifth-Century Athens." Dept. of History and Archaeology, Univ. of Gdansk, Poland.
- May 26: "The Truth about Tyranny: Tacitus and the Historian's Responsibility in Early Imperial Rome." Conference on "Herodotus and 'His Children'." Univ. of Wroclaw, Poland.
- May 31: Same: Union College, Schenectady.
- June 1: "Zeus and Prometheus: Greek Adaptations of West-Asian Myths." Dept. of Classics, Union College, Schenectady.
- June 1: "War is the Father of All: The Politics of War, Empire, and Freedom in Democratic Athens." Christina Sorum Memorial Lecture at Union College.
- Sept. 14: "Ulterior Motives in Ancient Historiography: What Exactly, and Why?" University of Pennsylvania.
- Oct. 6: "The Quest for Peace in the Ancient World," Centennial Meeting of the Classical Association of the Atlantic States, Washington DC.
- Nov. 1: "Searching for Peace in the Ancient World: Religious and Ideological Perspectives," Creighton University.
- Nov. 2: "Zeus and Prometheus: Greek Adaptations of Ancient Near Eastern Myths," Creighton University.
- Nov. 10: "Forging an Alliance of True Romans: On Caesar's Strategy in the Civil War," Conference on "The Romans and Their Civil Wars," Amherst College and Univ. of Massachusetts, Amherst.
- Nov. 13: "Early Greek Political Thought in Its Mediterranean Context," Brown University, Seminar on "Cultures and Religions of the Ancient Mediterranean."

## **2008**

- 1/4/08 Comments on Panel "Graduate Training for the Ancient Historian, or: How Best to Study Ancient History in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century?" Annual Meeting of APA, Chicago.
- 2/29/08 "Conceptualizing and Theorizing Peace in Ancient Greece," at European Social Sciences and History Conference in Lisbon
- 3/8/08 "Ancient Greece: Man the Measure of All Things — Man the Political Being," in AS Conference on "Intellectual Adventure"
- 3/14/08 "Conceptualizing and Theorizing Peace in the Ancient World," at recruitment weekend of Classics Dept.
- 3/18/08 Same at Cogut Humanities Center Seminar.
- 4/1/08 Same at Baker University, Baldwin, Kansas  
"Zeus and Prometheus: Greek Adaptations of Ancient Mesopotamian Myths." Baker University
- 4/4/08 "The Men are the Polis: Citizens and Soldiers in Early Greece: A Reappraisal." Conference on "The Origins of the Greek Phalanx: Hoplite Warfare and the Archaic and Classical Polis," 4/4-5/08, Yale University
- 4/17/08 "Live Free or Die: Democracy, Liberty, and Imperialism in Ancient Athens." Gordon College MA.
- 4/27/08 "The Sorcerer's Apprentice: Athens and the Persian Empire after 478 BCE." Conference on "Politics in Ancient Greece: History, Ideas, and Ideology," University of Indiana, Bloomington.

- 5/3/08 “War is the Father of All: The Politics of War, Empire, and Freedom in Democratic Athens.” Humanities West program on “Athens in Its Golden Age: The Time of Pericles.”
- 5/13/08 “The Quest for Peace in the Ancient World.” University of Oregon, Eugene.
- 5/14/08 “Leaders in War and Bravery: The Ideology of War in Fifth-Century Athens.” University of Washington, Seattle.
- 5/16/08 “The Quest for Peace in the Ancient World.” Univ. of Washington, Seattle.
- 7/9/08 “*Stasis* in the Greek *polis*: Resolving a Lethal Cycle of Revolution and Reaction.” Same.
- 7/10/08 “Non-Revolutionary Revolutions and their Resolution in the Roman Republic.” Same.
- 8/4/08 “The Greek Invention of Political Thought: A Mediterranean Perspective.” University of South Africa, Pretoria
- 8/5/08 “Leaders in War and Bravery: The Athenian Ideology of War in the Late Fifth Century BCE.” University of Pretoria (South Africa).
- 8/6/08 “The Truth about Tyranny: Tacitus and the Historian’s Responsibility in Imperial Rome.” University of Kwa Zulu-Natal, Durban (South Africa)
- 8/6/08 “Zeus and Prometheus: Greek Adaptations of Ancient Mesopotamian Myths.” Same.
- 8/7/08 “The Quest for Peace in the Ancient World.” Same.
- 8/8/08 “Leaders in War and Bravery: The Athenian Ideology of War in the Late Fifth Century BCE.” University of Kwa Zulu-Natal, Pietermaritzburg (South Africa)
- 8/12/08 “Leaders in War and Bravery: The Athenian Ideology of War in the Late Fifth Century BCE.” University of Cape Town (South Africa)
- 8/14/08 “The Quest for Peace in the Ancient World.” Same.
- 8/15/08 “War is the Father of All: The Politics of War, Empire, and Freedom in Democratic Athens.” Same.
- 9/5/08 “Conceptualizing and Theorizing Peace in Ancient Greece.” Meeting of the European Network for the Study of Ancient Greek History, Trento (Italy).
- 9/13/08 “Herodotus, Marathon, and the Historian’s Choice.” Conference on “Marathon: The Battle and the Deme,” Marathon (Greece).
- 10/2/08 “The Sorcerer’s Apprentice: Athens and the Persian Empire in the Fifth Century B.C.” Brown-Yale Meeting at Yale.
- 10/23-24/08 “Live Free or Die: Democracy, Liberty, and Imperialism in Ancient Athens.” University of Copenhagen.  
 “The Truth about Tyranny: The Historian’s Responsibility in Early Imperial Rome”: same.  
 “The Sorcerer’s Apprentice: Athens and the Persian Empire in the Fifth Century B.C.”: same.

**Named or prestigious lectures:**

1. 29th Gail A. Burnett Lecture in Classics, San Diego State University: April 1998
2. 16th Theodore J. Tracy Lecture in Classics, University of Illinois, Chicago, Jan. 1999
3. Humanities Lecture, Loyola College Baltimore, Nov. 2000
4. 25th Costas Lecture, Brooklyn College, New York, May 2001
5. Ida Beam Distinguished Visiting Lecturer, Univ. of Iowa, Feb. 2002

6. Invited keynote speaker at meeting of Mommsen-Society (German Association of Classicists) in Würzburg: “Hesiod, Aeschylus, and the Eastern Building Blocks of Greek Culture” (June 2005).
7. Onassis Foundation Lecturer at Classical Association of New England Summer Institute for High School teachers (3 lectures, July 13-15, 2006).
8. Onassis Foundation Lecturer in New Orleans (Tulane, Loyola, Xavier Univ., March 13-16, 2007) and Oregon (Willamette Univ., Lewis & Clark College, March 20-22, 2007).
9. Christie Sorum Memorial Lectures, Union College, May 31 – June 2, 2007
10. APA Distinguished Lecturer at the University of Pennsylvania, Sept. 14, 2007.
11. The John C. Rouman Classical Lecture at the University of New Hampshire, March 12, 2008: “Live Free or Die: Democracy, Liberty, and Imperialism in Ancient Athens.”
12. The Catherine Pelican Memorial Lecture at the University of Missouri, St. Louis, March 30, 2008: “The Quest for Peace in the Ancient World.”
13. Matthew I. Wiencke Memorial Lecture. Classical Association of New England Summer Institute, Dartmouth College, July 7, 2008: “A Revolution in Thought: Dreams of a Peaceful World in Antiquity.”

## **j. Research in Progress**

### **Edited volumes**

- Epic and History* (together with David Konstan): to be submitted 2/28/09 (Wiley-Blackwell)
- Conditions for Democracy* (with Matthew Santirocco, NYU): to be submitted fall 09 (Wiley-Blackwell)
- Sixty Years After: The Intellectual Adventure of Ancient Man* (with Francesca Rochberg, Berkeley): to be submitted fall 09 (Univ. of Chicago Press).
- The Roman Empire in Context* (with Johann Arnason, LaTrobe University): to be submitted 3/31/09 (Wiley-Blackwell)
- Thinking, Recording, and Writing History* (in preparation)
- The Cambridge History of War, I: The Ancient World* (in preparation)
- Conceptualizing and Theorizing Peace in the Ancient World* (in preparation)
- The Greek polis and the Invention of Democracy: A Politico-Cultural Transformation and Its Interpretations* (with Johann Arnason and Peter Wagner): in preparation.

### **Long-term projects**

- Edition of and commentary on Caesar, *Civil Wars* (together with Gregory Bucher, Cynthia Damon, commissioned by Cambridge University Press)
- Book project: *Early Greek Political Thought in a Mediterranean Context*
- Book project: *Odysseus in a New World: Homer and Early Greek Society*
- Historical Commentary on Cassius Dio’s Roman History, Books 41-44
- Book project: *The Roman Civil Wars*

## **6. Research Grants**

1. Research Fellowship 1976/77: The Center for Hellenic Studies, Washington, D.C.
2. NEH Summer Seminar 1981 (Director): The Origins of the Concept of Freedom in Antiquity
3. ACLS Research Fellowship, 1983/84

4. Summer Incentive Grants, Brown University, 1985, 1987
5. NEH Fellowship for University Teachers, 1989
6. Senior Research Fellowship and Member, Historisches Kolleg, Munich, West-Germany, 1989/90
7. Awarded Cogut Humanities Center (Brown University) Fellowship for spring 2008.

## **7. Service (only 2008)**

### **To Classics Department:**

Lecture Coordinator

### **To History Department:**

Promotion Committee for Deborah Cohen (full professor): spring

Planning and Priorities Committee: spring

Tenure and Promotion Committee for Seth Rockman: fall

### **To University:**

Director, Program in Ancient Studies

Presentation to the Brown Club of Central New Jersey: 2/10/08 ("The Quest for Peace in the Ancient World: Why Greece?")

Commended by FEC for nomination as meritorious mentor of younger faculty.

Nominated for Hazeltine Award.

### **To the Profession:**

President of the American Philological Association (APA).

Organizer of Presidential Panel at APA Annual Meeting, Jan. 2009: "Comparative and Transdisciplinary Histories of the Ancient World: Promises and Challenges."

Member, Advisory board of two journals of ancient history: *Historia* and *Ancient History Bulletin*

Member, International Committee of FIEC (International Federation of Associations of Classical Studies) for the organizational of a Congress in August 2009 in Berlin.

Delegate of the American Philological Association to the General Assembly of the International Federation of Classics Associations (FIEC).

Director, Summer Seminar for College Teachers (NYU, June 10-15): The Quest for Peace in Antiquity and Beyond (6/8-13/08).

Member of faculty for Classical Association of New England Summer Institute, Dartmouth College: 7/7-12/08.

Organized Panel on "Conceptualizing and Theorizing Peace in the Ancient World," at European Social Sciences and History Conference in Lisbon (invitation by organizers): 2/29/08.

Outside review committee for faculty appointment, Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton. Assessed several book mss., articles, and book projects for University Presses and scholarly journals

## **8. Academic honors**

Corresponding Member, German Archaeological Institute, 1995-

Received the American Historical Association's James Henry Breasted Prize (best book published in English in 2004 on any period before AD 1000) for *The Discovery of Freedom in Ancient Greece*.

## **9. Teaching and advising**

**2007:** Spring: leave on special assignment

Fall: teaching

Courses taught: LATIN 203 (graduate seminar, "Caesar's Civil War: the Book and the War": 5 students

CLAS 0560: "War and Society in the Ancient World": 41 students + 2 MA students

Advising: 10 freshmen, 10 sophomores

3 Ph.D. theses: first reader for Michael McArthur (Classics) and John Richards (History), second reader for Jennifer Thomas (Classics, graduated May 2007).

2 MA students (History)

**2008:** Spring: Cogut Humanities Center Fellowship

Fall: CLAS 1310: "The Rise and Fall of an Imperial Republic" (60 students)

CLAS 1750E: Ancient Studies Seminar, "Writing History in the Ancient World" (13 students)

Advising: 10 sophomores (spring)

Ph.D. theses: first reader for Mark Thatcher (Classics), John Richards (History); second reader for David Yates (Classics)

MA students: 2 (History).

Honors thesis: 1 (spring), 1 (fall)